



\oplus FORWARD OBSERVER \oplus

AN EDITORIAL BY MARK "GEO" GELINAS

CHARACTER CREATION RANDOM, REGULATED, OR REALISTIC?

There are three primary methods of character generation: one in which almost everything, including stats and skills, are entirely random; one in which almost everything is entirely selected; and one which uses a combination of both. Other methods, such as the one used in the STAR WARS RPG, may seem different, but usually are just a variant of one of the primary three. This article examines the strengths and weaknesses of each of the major methods.

RANDOM

Of GDW's RPG's, MEGATRAVELLER uses a random method of character generation. This method has the advantage in that it is a lot like life. Certainly, there is much in life that we have no control over, such as a physical size, basic intelligence, and cultural background. However, there are things in life we do have some control over, such as our choice of jobs and skills. Provided we have the prerequisites and initiative, we can accomplish about anything we desire.

This fact brings us to one of the major complaints of the random system: there is very little control over what skills the character gets. The end result is that the player will usually generate a number of characters until the result is a set of skills that is satisfactory to that player.

Another strong advantage of the random system is that it allows for variation between the characters. While four Marine characters may have some similar basic combat skills, their personal statistics and supplemental skills will vary significantly. This is important for a well balanced group of characters.

REGULATED

While GDW does not have any RPG's which uses this method, there are many on the market, primarily the HERO and GURPS systems. This method gives the players a set number of points with which to create a character. These points are distributed between statistics and skills. Often, a character can be given disadvantages to obtain extra points.

The major advantage of this method is that the player can, within the limits of points available, create the character desired. Of course, there are always those players who won't be satisfied unless they can role play a major deity, but that is a personality problem, not a game system problem.

Another advantage of this system, if used with disadvantages, is that it helps define the character's personality.

The major disadvantage that this system has is that the characters are too much the same. This is not necessarily in skills and statistics, but in overall composition. Essentially, unless regulated by the referee, a novice character has the same number of points available as the aged veteran. It doesn't allow for a variety between characters.

Furthermore, players will tend to place most of their skill points on the major skills that they need, particularly combat skills. Skills such as admin may be given only a few points if it is selected at all. While these more mundane skills are not glamorous, they are certainly necessary to a well rounded group. This can be overcome if either the referee insists that some of these skills be taken as part of a training package, or the party is generated together, and each member of the party develops some of these mundane skills putting more points in them that usual. This latter method makes everyone in the party uniquely useful.

REALISTIC

The third method combines elements of the previous two. All of the rest of GDW's RPG's use this method (Yes, SPACE 1889 does use templates, but stats can be randomly rolled, and points for selecting extra skills are available).

In this method, some attributes, usually statistics, are generated randomly, which has the benefit of being similar to life's experience. Generating statistics also frees the player from having to juggle points between skills and statistics.

(Continued on Page 9)

SPACER SAM SEZ: WHEN EQUIPMENT TALKS, LISTEN



HEIR ANNOUNCED

Aquaria/Aquaria: 031-1113: The-Mother-of-Us-All, the head of the Aquarian religion, announced today that young Prince Erio has been chosen as the heir to the Thone of the Aquarian Empire. Aquaria has not had a designated heir since the late Prince Uri was stripped of the designation by Mother some time ago. The consensus among Aquarian Nobility is that this comes as a welcome relief after many months of concern about a possible succession crisis.

PEACE PROCLAIMED!

Boris/Natasha: 245-1114: The government of the Brotherhood of Karl declared today that the state of emergency brought on by the disappearance of the BLUE NOVA has been cancelled. The report went on to declare that the vessel had been found on the Brotherhood side of the Treaty Zone. No word was mentioned on how the vessel got there. Observers have noted that the traffic of naval couriers has been higher than usual, and speculate that fleets are being brought down from alert standing, and in many cases recalled to Brotherhood borders.

STATE of the SECTOR

LIDERT/DIASPORA: OO 1-1119: The missing Sector Duke reappeared today long enough to make a breif "State of the Sector" address at Holiday celebrations at the sector capital. In his message Duke Eneri described conditions in the sector as difficult but hopeful. He commended Sector Admiral Nile's efforts in keeping the sector out of Solomani hands. He further noted that the sector is still part of the Imperial domain. The duke refused to answer any questions about his support for Emperor Lucan. The duke's spokesperson answered the mystery about the duke's disapearance by stating that the duke has spent several weeks studying the sector's situation. Observers noted that Duke Eneri looked much older and very tired.

LANGUAGE LIMITED

Capital/Core: 1112-1121: "High Sylean will be the only language spoken at Imperial audiences." This unexpected proclamation was issued by Emperor Lucan today. His intent is to honor Sylean citizens whom have "remained loyal throughout this crisis." The decree applies to foreign dignitaries as well.



EDITOR'S NOTE: Numerous passages are quoted directly or derived from passages found in TWILIGHT:2000 2nd Edition.

DIE ROLLING CONVENTIONS

This variant uses the basic MEGATRAVELLER die roll conventions with the following addition.

Rolling vs. Against an Attribute: To achieve success the die roll must be less than or equal to the numerical value of the attribute (unless otherwise specified). Die roll modifiers (if any) are made to the die roll before comparing the result with the attribute number.

OVERVIEW

BACKGROUND: Each player decides on the gender of his character and names the character. Then the player either chooses a homeworld for the character or generates the homeworld's general description. If a homeworld is chosen, its general description must be derived from its UPP. The character then gains background skills based on the homeworld's general description.

ATTRIBUTES: Each player detemines the six basic attributes of his character, either by rolling dice or by use of a point system described later. The six basic attributes are Strength, Dexterity, Endurance, Intelligence, Education, and Social Standing.

EXPERIENCE: Each character begins accumulating experience at the age of 18, upon completing secondary education. The player then makes career choices for the character. Each career choice covers four years of training and/ or experience. Each time a player makes a four year career choice, he may also select a secondary activity for the character. Careers and secondary activities provide skills for the character.

MUSTERING OUT BENEFITS: Once the character has finished all the terms he is going to, conduct mustering out as per the PLAYERS' MANUAL.

DERIVED VALUES: Once all changes to skills and attributes have been finalized, certain values are calculated based on them.

BACKGROUND

The player chooses a gender for his character and provides the character with a name. Then the player determines the characters homeworld general description. If selecting a homeworld from known worlds, take the world's UPP and determine its general description using the REFEREE'S MANUAL. If generating the homeworld general description, refer to the PLAYERS' MANUAL and roll 2D6 for each characteristic and note the appropriate description on the character generation sheet. After the homeworld general description has been determined, allocate background skills based on that description.

ATTRIBUTES

Attributes are generated by rolling 2D6 for each. If the referee desires, he may allow the player a total of 45 point to divide between his attributes. Remember, initially no attribute may be less than two or greater than twelve – the range which could be rolled on 2D6.

EXPERIENCE

Player characters will have to use skills during the course of the game. These skills are obtained through their background, as explained above, and through a career. Players have a reasonably free hand in choosing a detailed career background. This background consist of formal education and/or one or more careers.

A character starts out at age 18 with minimal (background) skills. The character may then choose to further his education or enter an occupation (including the military). Backgrounds are lived through in four year terms. The character can do anything he pleases (with the referee's approval, of course), but he must do it in four year increments.

Each career entry listed on the following pages details the nature of the career and describes what skills are received for the first term (and skills received for subsequent terms, any). A character may enter any career for which he meet pre-requisites, but must spend at least one four year term in the career before moving on. If a player so desires, he may start h character adventuring at age 18 with only the background skills.

MILITARY CAREERS

Players may chose a military career for their characte Because of entry age requirements, no character will be accepte in the military if he has had three or more terms of college and/t a civilian career before enlisting. The only exception to this rule that the military will accept a Doctor for service at any age.

If the character comes from a service academy or ROT(they are commissioned as officers, otherwise they enter the enlisted ranks. At the end of each term, the character rolls for promotion.

RANK

PROMOTION: a player rolls verses Intelligence for promotion at the end of each career term. Graduates of a militar academysubtract one from their die roll.

-If an officer makes a promotion roll, he is promoted 1 the next highest grade.

-If an enlisted man is promoted, he is made an NCO, or he is already an NCO, is promoted to the next highest NCO grad -Scouts do not have any ranks.

CIVILIAN CAREERS

Civilian careers are more open than military careers. character may readily switch between careers at the end of four year term provided he meets the prerequisite for the ne career. However, if the new career is one in which positions, th civilian equivalent of rank, are held, the character starts in th lowest position. At the end of each four year term, the character rolls for promotion.

RANK

PROMOTION: a player rolls verses intelligence for promotion at the end of each career term.

-The exception to this is the Noble character who mus roll 12+ for a promotion DM+1 if Intelligence is greater than 9.

-Merchants and Law Enforcement characters do no start with a position. If the promotion roll succeeds, they ar given a position and may immediately roll again verses intelligence for a promotion. If they succeed, they will be advance to the new highest position. Therefore it is possible for them to advance tw places at the end of one term. However, the second roll is on taken if they gain a position. Doctors, Scientists, Belters, Hunter and Rogues do not have positions.

SECONDARY ACTIVITIES

The career chosen by the player does not take up 100% of th character's time. Often a person's hobbies and pastimes ca provide valuable additional skills. As a general rule, each characte is allowed one "secondary activity" each term. This allows th player to take one level in any one skill from the Secondary Skil list. Some careers allow two secondary activities a term, whil others allow none. The number of secondary activities per term i the number of skill levels received that term.

OBTAINING SKILLS

Players obtain skills initially in two ways: automatic skills an selected skills. Automatic skills are skills provided by th characters education and career. The character receives thes automatically, usually during the first term of service in tha career. They are listed with each applicable career. Selecte skills are those which the player can choose for his character. A careers provide a certain number of selected skills, The selection of one o these means that one skill from that cascade category i obtained. The player can select the specific skill immediately, o at the end of the character generation process. All cascade skill must be defined before play begins. (Continued on Page 6)

PRE-CAREER OPTIONS

COLLEGE

ENTRY: Intelligence 6+ and Education 6+.

SKILLS: A total of three from the any one or combination of the following, two of which must be in the same skill: •Academic

Economic Interpersonal

Technical

HONORS: 10+ DM+1 if INT 10+ SPECIAL: May enter ROTC or NROTC. If chosen substitute Leader-1 for one of the above skills. Next term must be in Army if ROTC or Navy or Marines if NROTC. Enter as a 0-1 (Army or Marine Lieutenant or Navy Ensign).

FLIGHT SCHOOL

ENTRY: Honors Graduate from Naval Academy or NROTC or serving in Navy and Dexterity is 9+. SKILLS: All graduates receive the following: Navigation-1 Pilot-1 Ship's Boat-1 SPECIAL: This is a one year

school after which the character will serve a shortened (3 year) term as a Naval Officer. If not previously an officer, rank will be Ensign (0-1).

MEDICAL SCHOOL

ENTRY: Graduate with honors or an Education of 10+ from College or any Academy. SKILLS: All graduates receive the following: •Admin-1 •Medical-3 •+1 Education HONORS: 11+ DM+1 if EDU is 11+ SPECIAL: Honors graduate receive these additional skills:

-Medical-1

Computer-1

Medical school graduates entering a Military Career or the Merchants are made officers with the initial rank of 0-2.

MERCHANT ACADEMY ENTRY: Homeworld- Early Stellar+ SKILLS Select three from any one or combination of the following: •Economic ^oGunnerv Interpersonal Mechanical Medical •Space Technical HONORS: 9+ DM+1 if INT 9+ SPECIAL: Graduates of the Merchant Academy must serve with a Merchant Line (not Free Traders) for a minimum of two terms. Graduates are made Fourth Officers (0-1).

MILITARY AGADEMY

ENTRY: Social Standing 6+, Homeword- Pre-Stellar+. SKILLS: Select three from any one or combination of the following: Admin Computer Forward Observer Heavy Weapons Leader Tactics HONORS: 9+ DM+1 if INT 9+ SPECIAL: Must serve one term in the Army. Initial rank will be Lieutenant (O-1)

NAVAL ACADEMY

ENTRY: Social Standing 8+, Homeworld-Pre-Stellar+. SKILLS: Select three from any one or combination of the following: Leader Naval Architect Navigation Sensor Ops Ship's Tactics Space Tech HONORS: 9+ DM+1 if INT 9+ SPECIAL: Must serve next term in the Navy. Initial rank will be Ensign (0-1).

MILITARY CAREERS

NAVY ENTRY: Homeworld- Pre- Stellar+ SKILLS: First Term Naval personnel receive Vacc Sult-0. All terms select three from any one or combination of the following: •Forward Observer •Gun Combat •Hand Combat •Mechanical •Medical •Medical •Space •Space Combat •Space Tech •Technical *SPECIAL:* Characters with INT and EDU of 9+ may apply for OCS. If so, they receive

INT and EDU of 9+ may apply for OCS. If so, they receive Leader-1 and are commissloned as Ensign (0-1). Then conduct the term normally.

MARINES

ENTRY: Homeworld- Pre-Stellar+ Skills: First term Marines receive Vacc Suit-0, Combat Rifleman-1, and Large Blade-1. Select three from one or combination of the following: OATV -Gun Combat Gunnery Hand Combat Mechanical •Medical Special Combat •Tactics •Technical «Vacc Suit «Vehicle SPECIAL: Characters with INT and EDU of 9+ may apply for OCS. If so, they receive Leader-1 and Handgun -1, and are commissioned as Lt (0-1).

Then conduct term normally.

ARMY

ENTRY: Homeworld- Pre-Stellar+ SKILLS: First Term Soldiers receive Combat Rifleman-1. Select three from one or combination of the following: oATV Gun Combat Hand Combat Mechanical Medical Special Combat •Tactical **•Technical** aVehicle SPECIAL: Characters with INT and EDU of 9+ may apply for OCS. If so, they receive Leader-1 and SMG-1, and are commissioned as Lt (0-1). Then conduct term normally,

SCOUTS

ENTRY: Homeworld- Early Stellar+ SKILLS: First term Scouts receive Vacc Suit - 0 and Pilot-1. Select three from one or combination of the following: •Exploratory **Gun Combat** •Mechanical oMedical Space **Space** Tech Special Combat •Technical **vehicle** SPECIAL: None.

FLYERS

ENTRY: Homeworld- Thin+, Moderate Population+, Industrial+ SKILLS: First term Flyers receive Vacc Suit-0 and Aircraft-1. Select three from one or combination of the following: Gun Combat Hand Combat •Mechanical •Medical Space Survival **o**Technical **»Vacc Suit** «Vehicle SPECIAL Characters with INT and EDU of 9+ may apply for OCS. If so, they receive Leader-1 and are commis-sioned as Pilot (0-1). Then conduct the term normally. SALORS ENTRY: Homeworld- Wet World+ SKILLS: First term Sailor receive Small WaterCraft-1. Select three from one or combination of the following: **Gun** Combat

Mechanical Medical

Navigation
Special Combat

•Technical

•Vehicle

SPECIAL: Characters with INT and EDU of 9+ may apply for OCS. If so, they receive Leader-1 and Large Water-Craft-1, and are commissioned as Ensign (O-1). Then conduct the term normally.

CIVILIAN CAREERS

BARBARIAN ENTRY: Homeworld- Pre-Industrial SKILLS: First term Barbarians receive Large Blade-1. Select three from one or combination of the following: Archaic Weapons Blade Combat **Environ Gun Combat** Hand Combat Interrogation Mechanical **Medical** Tactics SPECIAL: Warriors receive Combat-1, Blade Chiefs receive Leader-1.

BELTER

ENTRY: Homeworld- Early Stellar+ SKILLS: First term Belters receive Vacc Suit-1. Select two from one or combination of the following: Exploratory •Gun Combat Hand Combat Mechanical Medical Prospecting Soace Space Tech **a**Technical oVehicle øZero-G Environ SPECIAL: Belters in their third term recieve Zero-G Enviorn-1. Belters may have two choices from Secondary Activities per term. BUREAUCRAT ENTRY:

Homeworld- Low Law+ and Mod Population+ SKILLS: Select two from one Of combination Of the followina: Academic Computer **Gun Combat** Hand Combat Interrogation Recruiting Vehicle SPECIAL: Bureaucrats mav have two choices from Secondary Activities per term.

DIPLOMAT

ENTRY: Homeworld- Low Law+ an Industrial+ SKILLS: First term Diplomat receive Liaison-1. Select tw from one or combination (the following: Academic Blade Combat **Economic Gun Combat** Interrogation Recruitina •Technical **»Vacc Suit Vehicle** SPECIAL: Diplomats receiv two choices from Secondar Activities per term.

DOCTOR

ENTRY: Grad of Med Schoo or Med-3 from service. Homeworld- Industrial+ SKILLS: Select three from one or combination of the following:

Academic
 Blade Combat
 Mechanical
 Medical
 Science
 Technical

SPECIAL: Unless the charac ter has served as a Doctor i the Military or Merchants, the first term is spent in Intern ship which gives one extr: skill but no choice fror Secondary Activities. Doc tors who subsequently joi the Military are commissioned as seen under Med School.

HUNTER

ENTRY: Homeworld-Atmosphere Thin+ SKILLS: First term Hunter: receive Hunting-1. Select two from one or combination o the following: •Academic •Economic

Environ
 Exploratory

•Gun Combat •Hand Combat

Mechanical

Medical

•Technical

vehicle

SPECIAL: Hunters get two choices from Secondary Activities per term.

LAW ENFORCER

ENTRY: Cannot have had any term as a Roque or Pirate. Homeworld- Industrial+ SKILLS: First term Law Enfor cers receive Steetwise-1. Select three from one or Steetwise-1. combination of the following: Economic Environ **PForensic Gun Combat** Hand Combat Interrogation

•Tactics oTechnical *«Vehicle* SPEC/AL: Detectives receive Interrog-1: Chiefs Admin-1; and Commissioners Liaison-1.

MERCHANT

Entryi Homeworld- Early Stellar+ SKILLS: First term Merchants receive Vacc Suit-1. Select three from one or combination of the following: •Academic **s**Economic Exploratory •Gun Combat eHand Combat Mechanical **Medical** Space -Space Combat Space Tech •Technical **vehicle**

SPECIAL: Characters with an INT and EDU of 7+ may apply for 4th Officer(0-1), if so, they receive Economic-1 then conduct the term normally.

NOBLE

ENTRY: Social Standing A+ Homeworld- Pre-Stellar+ SKILLS: Select two from one 638 combination Οĺ the following: •Academic **Environ Gun Combat** Hand Combat -Science Space -Space Tech Technical •Vehicle SPECIAL: Upon entry into Nobility, the character 13 automatically advanced to SS

B- Knight. Nobles may have two choices from Secondary Activities per term.

PIRATE

ENTRY:

Homeworld- Early Stellar+

SKILLS: First term Pirates receive Suit-0 Vacc and Brawling-1. Select three from one or combination of the following: •Gun Combat •Gunnery **Hand Combat** Mechanical Ship's Tactics Space Special Combat oTechnical aVice **Zero-G** Environ

SPECIAL: None.

ROGUE

ENTRY: Homeworld- Industrial+ SKILLS: First term Rogues receive Streetwise-1. Select two from one or combination of the following: Demolitions Gun Combat Hand Combat Medical Tactics Technical **vehicle** oVice SPECIAL: Rogues may have

two choices from Secondarv Activities per term.

SCIENTIST

ENTRY: College Graduate or prior career and EDU 8+. Must have any science at level 2+. Homeworld- Pre-Stellar+ SKILLS: First term scientist receive Technical-1. Select three from one or combination of the following: •Academic **Environ •Gun Combat** Hand Combat Mechanical Science Space Tech •Technical vehicle Special: None.

SECONDARY ACTIVITIES

Academic anborn Interpersonal Mental Physical aVice (Default Skill)

Skill list Changes

The following are changes and additions made to the master skillist found on Pages 28 and 29 of the PLAYERS' MANUAL. These changes are necessary to allow a character in any service to get all skills normally available to a character in that service.

-Add Naval Architect to SCIENCE.

-Add Recon to SPECIAL COMBAT. -Under SPACE COMBAT, change TACTICS to FLEET TACTICS.

-Add Recruiting to INTERPER-COMOL

(Continued from Page 3) MUSTERING OUT

Characters receive mustering out benefits in the normal manner. Refer to the PLAYERS' MANUAL for details.

DERIVED VALUES

Some values are derived from the characters attributes.

-Experience: this is a measure of the total number of skills and skill levels that the character can have. A character who wants a number of skills but has a low intelligence and/or Education can increase these through the selection of MENTAL as a Secondary Activity,

-Determination: a measure of how determined a character is to continue performing given tasks, especially when the task fails.

-Age: a measure of how old the character is. Characters which are 34 and older must make the normal aging rolls described on page 15 of the PLAYERS' MANLIAL.

-Life force: a measure of the basic vitality of the character and how much wounding he can withstand.

TABLE OF RANKS CAR IN TON

Bata		CL/		
	NAVY	ARMY/MARIN	es flyer	SAILOR
		and Private	Airman	Seaman
	P03	Corporal	Sgt.	P03
	P02	Sgt.	Staff Sgt.	P02
	P01	Staff Sgt.	Tech Sgt.	P01
	CPO	Gnny Sgt.	Master Sgt.	CPO
6	SCPO	Sgt. Major	First Sgt.	SCPO
		65 20	day .	

OFFICER

	NAVY	ARMY/MARINES	FLYER	SAILOR
dham	Ensign	Lt .	Pilot	Ensign
	Lł	Capt	Flight Ldr	1.1
	Lt Cdr		Sodn Ldr	Lt Cdr
	Cdr	Lt Col St	laff Major	Cdr
	Capt	Col	Ørp Ldr	Capt
6	Adm	Gen/Brigadier Al	r Marshal	Adm

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26	ar in follow, include	solec .	.550e. 15	sr -	JEW. 2016.	. 15	38	16	38 39	25/2**

	LAW ENF	DIPL.	BUREAU	NOBLE
Alamo	Cpl	3rd Secy	Clerk	8 Knight
2	Sgt.	2nd Secy	Supvsr	C Baron
	LŤ	1st Secy	Asst Mgr	0 Marquis
	Det	Counselor	Mgr	E Count
5	Chief	Minister	Executive	F Duke
6	Commisnr	Ambass	Director	alipi

ME	RCHANT	PIRATE	BARBARIAN
	th Officer	Henchman	Brave
	'd Officer	Corporal	Warrior
32	nd Officer	Sergeant	Leader
	st Officer	Lieutenant	Chieftain
5 Ca	aptain	Leader	Chief
6 01	mer	255	Elder

	CHARACTER GENE	ERATI	ION WORKSHEET			
	Name	7.	- Careers 1st Term 2nd Term 3rd Term			
	Homeworld UPP	4th Term				
4.	Homeworld General Description		Sth Term 6th Term 7th Term			
	Starport		8th Term			
	Size	8.	. Final Rank/Position			
	Atmosphere		. Skills Skill Name Level			
	Hydrographics					
	Population	MART SI DA LUMANAN MIL				
	Law Level	A more a particular of a statement of the				
	Tech Level					
5.	Background Skills					
wine of the second second second		and a second	จะสุดาร์การแปละเอาการจะสายไปการสารแบบการแบบการสารแบบการสารแบบการสารแบบการสารแบบการสารแบบการได้			
6.	Basic Attributes (Roll 2D6 for each. If total is less than 42. may add points to bring total up to 42. Alternately, allocate a total of 45 points; no attribute may be less than 2 or greater than 12. Aging and/or other activities may raise or lower					
			Experience			
			Experience = INT + EDU			
	certain attributes.)		Determination Determination = (END + INT)/5 Drop Fractions			
	ibute Roll Adj Final ngth (STR)	12.	Age			
	vanan kanan kan		H98 = 18 + (lerms x 4)			
	Dexterity (DEX)		Life ForceHits/ Add STR + DEX + END then consult			
	urance (END)		PLAYERS' MANUAL page 66.			
	elligence (INT)		Mustering Out Benefits			
	cation (EDU)					
Soc. Rol.	ial Standing (SS) l:Roll/Allocation Adj:Adjustment					

SO YOU WANT TO BE AN ALIEN? BY JOHN CRIDER PART VII

THE LIGHTNING BOLT EFFECT

You've seen them. The players who think that since gaming is done with the imagination, anything is possible. They have characters with low intelligence come up with all the bright ideas, characters with low endurance carry loads twice their weight for hours on end, and characters with a low social status always calling on his rich uncle for credits.

Whenever I see this I immediately want to blame the player for not staying in character. But it this continues, it is the referee who is ultimately at fault for not controlling the player. What? Controlling the players? Isn't that against the

What? Controlling the players? Isn't that against the idea of letting players choose their own actions, have some control of their character's destiny?

Calm down and think about it. Our real world has limitations that cannot be changed, and therefore we must work around these restrictions in order to do what we want. In fact, some things cannot be done. Yet we are free to choose our own paths in life, but do so knowing that some ways are easy and some ways are dangerous. If we do things dangerously long enough, we will most likely be hurt or killed eventually.

So should the world in a gaming environment be. Don't spoil your players by saving their characters from impossible situations all the time. Make them think, use caution and achieve the mission objectives. The game will be better once your player realize this.

There are limitations imposed on the gaming universe, and it is the referee's job to enforce these "laws of nature". First, know your universe and laws of nature. Enforce them and ensure your characters know them, too. Discuss the natural laws with them when there appears to be a misunderstanding.

Second, define the game rules to the players. Describe which rules are used and which do not apply. Do not accept characters generated in another universe, for much of the other universe will automatically come with the character. Ensure the players know what the statistics of their character mean and how they are used. Enforce character statistics and remind players of their character's limitations by asking their statistics when they try to do something too hard. Be polite, but don't compromise if the situation doesn't warrant it. If it's impossible, don't let it be done.

It sounds cruel, but some new players will try to do some crazy things without thinking about the mortality of their characters. The other players should try to warn the novice about doing something dangerous. Restricting "certain death" to a "close call" will sometimes scare the novice into thinking out the consequences of his actions before acting. If that doesn't work, then just let the dice take care of the situation. If the player's character dies, then he will definitely know that his characters will not live forever.

Old players are not immune to forgetting about mortality. Some players like to live through so many "exciting" situations, that they forget to protect their characters and underestimate the "easy" situations. If a group has a tendency to get more reckless, then let them be "shaken up" once in awhile. Also in order to keep interest up, make the obstacles in the adventure worthy of the group in the adventure, and vice versa, make sure the group remains worthy of the adventure.

During play of an adventure, a lot of table talk occurs, most of which is necessary. As referee, you need to monitor what the players are saying to each other and interrupt as required to preserve a realistic and honest game. Advice for new players, both from players and referees, heips to develop the their skills and move the adventure along. But the referee is the leader and must ensure that the players do not try to run each other's characters. This is extremely important when a group gets split up. Having to watch the other group go through a problem while having to sit back is sometimes too much for players to bear, especially when they can see a trap the other players don't.

If a player tries to do something that will avoid trouble that the character doesn't know about, ask the player's reason for doing it and limit the action if the player cannot justify it. Sometimes the hardest temptation to resist is to ignore information that the character does not know about, especially if it will lead the character into trouble.

Some players will try to take away the referee's control of the universe. This is normally done in subtle ways, such as

stating act is an old tradition for the character's people (when, in fact, it is a convenient way to sidestep an obstacle). If this is done without an okay from the referee, then he must immediately do one of the following:

Tell the player that the tradition does not exist, and make the player respond to the situation.

Let the player think that he "got away" with the trick this time, but make up a situation which will teach him a lesson some later time.

Or just let the player run your game for you.

In order to maintain oredibility in your universe, if you do have to get your characters back in line, don't use the famous "lightning bott". There are better tools at hand in your universe. Pickpockets in othes, harassing rodents in forests, snakes in deserts, and equipment maifunctions on starships are but a few. Make it more difficult on those who make it more difficult on you. The overall job as a referee is to create a universe that will present a challenge, and that is realistic and vivid. Oh, yes, and fun, too. Do what works for you, but remember, the best games are the ones with rules fully understood and fairly kept.

As a quick reference, I put together my "Ten Commandments" for referees. It pretty much describes how I view the referee's job. Us it as you like, change or add to it, but I think you will find that the concepts are pretty true, no matter what game system you use. Here they are:

1. Thou shalt not let players give characters information not gained by the character lest the character become omniscient.

2. Thou shalt not let characters act out of character lest the character's statistics be mistaken for a napkin.

3. Thou shalt discipline argumentative or mischievous players lest the players torget who is running the game.

4. Thou shalt not let alcohol or other drugs to be consumed during gaming lest your campaign turn into a big "pub crawl" for the players.

5. Thou shaft answer all player questions about common knowledge items as the character perceives the answer lest the character know more than he rightfully should.

6. Thou shalt reward good deeds and bad deeds fairly lest players loose interest.

7. Thou shalt not use pregenerated adventures without changing at least three major facts or locations lest the players know more about the scenario than thou.

8. Thou shalt try to add personal touches to all major non- player characters lest the universe grow boring.

9. Thou shaft not let the dice run the game lest the direction of the adventure become random and without purpose.

10. Thou shalt run the adventure as realistically and justly as possible while maintaining focus on the goal lest the universe become incoherent and fall apart.

If you have read all the parts of this series, then you can see parts of the previous articles in these guides. They are to help provide a reminder of what a referee is trying to accomplish in the first place — create an environment where people can come together and have some fun where the real world doesn't exist. To that end, I can only hope that this series of articles has given you some ideas for use or discussion, hopefully both. Remember that the referee must take charge of his world to be truly effective. Happy gaming.

SPACE HAIKU BY GEO

CLOSE ORBIT

Beyond atmosphere The world below holding on With tenuous grasp.

FORWARD OBSERVER (Cont.)

Skills are chosen, but systems using this method usually limit skills that are available to those that could normally be obtained in a chosen career path. Some systems allow for skill selection outside of the career path, but either at a higher point cost or limited to what could reasonably be obtained outside one's normal career.

This method often regulates the amount of skill points available by length of service. This overcomes the disadvantage of sameness between the novice and the veteran.

while this method of character generation has the strengths of the previous two, it also has some of the weaknesses. There will be those players who are just not satisfied with the statistics that are rolled. Also in the skill selection, the mundane skills can still be neglected, although some systems include some of them in their careers. A unique disadvantage to this method, if terms are used, is that a player can give the character a unusually large number of terms in order to gain more skills. Most systems compensate for this by regulating the total number of terms which can be served, or providing some disadvantage for aging.

Overall, though, the "realistic" method of character generation is the best. It has the strengths of previous methods while minimizing the weaknesses. Furthermore, the referee can work with the players to further minimize the weaknesses.

ADS and ANNOUNCEMENTS

Classified Ads are \$.50 for 1 month's printing of 25 words or less.

DARK RIVER: A SECTOR DIVIDED

An MGE production of a complete sector for MEGATRAVELLER. To get a copy. Send \$5.00 to Mark Gelinas, Box 39163 Northbridge Station, Charleston, SC 29407-5035.

LIBRARY DATA UPDATE, VOLUME 11

Now available in one place, all the updates which have appeared in the TIMES from Issue 2/6 through Issue 31. Send a legal sized SASE for a copy to LIBRARY DATA UPDATE, C/0 Mark Gelinas, Box 39163 Northbridge Station, Charleston, SC 29407-5035.

NOTICE

Coverage of TWILIGHT:2000, 2300 AD, and SPACE 1889 has been limited recently due to lack of articles. The Editors main game is MEGATRAVELLER, so he writes mostly for that.

ARTWORK WANTED

The TIMES now offers payment for art. Each issue requires a piece of cover art and a Spacer Sam Sez. For information on style, want, and price, send a SASE to the TIMES, c/o Mark Gelinas, Box 39163 Northbridge Station, Charleston, SC 29407-5035.

OUR REGULAR FEATURES

Because the Variant took so much space, some of the TIMES regular features did not appear this issue. Some, if not most, should appear again next issue, however, I have another special variant planned. Therefore I can't tell at this time how many will return. This issue also saw the conclusion of Crider's Alien series. Hopefully, he will have another series for us to enjoy soon.

NEXT ISSUE

FORWARD OBSERVER: How much can Traveller change and still be Traveller?

GEO'S VARIANTS: Using the TWILIGHT: 2000 combat system for TRAVELLER. Will include TWILIGHT: 2000 stats for TRAVELLER weapons.

TERROR OF THE EARTH: A CADILLACS AND **DINOSAURS** mini-scenario.

And much more

PAGE 9 **OUICK REVIEWS**

RATING SYSTEM CATEGORIES

Plauer Use- How useful is the product to the player. Referee Use- How useful is the product to the referee. Artwork- A general evaluation of artwork and graphics. Content- A general evaluation of overall content which includes layout, ease of use, quality of work, and other factors. Overall- A summary rating of the other categories.

LEVELS

- Poor quality or of little use. 400
- 44000 40000 - Fair quality of of some use.
- يحجريه بمومية معممة - Average quality or of average use.
- wwww Above average guality or of above average use.
- wwww-Excellent quality or very useful.

TWILIGHT:2000 BANKOK

Loren K. Wiseman Players Use vvv Artwork www

Overall vvv1/2

Referee Use vvvv Content www

Referee Use vvvv

Content vvvv

\$12.00

A sourcebook for use with TWILKHT:2000 2nd Edition rules and MERC:2000. It discusses the city and surrounding area.

INFANTRY WEAPONS OF THE WORLD \$12.00

Loren K. Wiseman Players Use vvv Artwork www

Overall ~~~~

Complete 2nd Edition statistics for a large variety of small arms and includes black powder weapons and some projected weapons ac wal

2300 AD

USS HAMPTON

SEEKER GAMING SYSTEMS \$11.95 Plavers Use vvv Referee Use vvvv Artwork vvv Content www

Overall - war war war 1/2

These are deck plans in 25mm scale for a small warship for use with 2300 AD.

MEGATRAVELLER

The Megatraveller JOURNAL #1

DGP Players Use vvv Referee Use vvv Artwork www Content www

Overall تحصية تتجعيمة طلقت

A new publication from Digest Group Publications. This magazine is dedicated solely to MEGATRAVELLER with an emphasis on the Domain of Deneb. The first issue contains a fold out map of the entire Domain.

GENERAL

CHALLENGE #48

\$3.50

GAME DESIGNERS' WORKSHOP Players Use vvv Referee Use vvv Artwork www Content www

Overall www.1/2

This issue contains the first of a new series of adventures for MEGATRALELLER. Most of GDW's other games are represented.

CHALLENGE #49 GAME DESIGNERS' WORKSHOP \$3.50 Players Use vvv Referee Use vvvv Artwork www Content vvvv Overall Server Server Server Server

This issue contains a complete sector for use with MEGATRAVELLER. This is CHALLENGE'S Locations issue.

\$5.95



CHALLENGE 49 has been sent to subscribers and should be in stores soon. It is still on a bi-monthly schedule, and are tentatively scheduled to go monthly in July of '31. They have a growing need for articles. They especially need adventures. The more articles for a particular game they have, the better chance that game will have more coverage. I encourage you to write, but send to GDW for a contributer's guideline first.

FROM DIGEST GROUP: Digest Group has been putting a lot of time into the production of their own role playing game, A.L. Look for a major promotion of this game at ORIGINS. In the meantime, they still are producing MEGATRAVELLER supplements, and will continue to do so even after they release their own game. DGP is now located at 515 Willow, Woodburn, Oregon 97071.

SEEKER: Producer of deck plans for MEGATRAUELLER. Seeker also produces deck plans 2300 AD ships, recently releasing a warship. Also available is a consumer guide containing equipment. In the works are some adventures in GATEWAY Sector. For catalog send SASE to Box 519, Mountain Home, ID 83647.

HIWG: History of the Imperium Working Group. An association of referees and players discussing the future history of MEGATRAVELLER's Shattered Imperium. Several items produced by members have been used by Game Designers' Workshop or Digest Group Publications. Annual membership is \$12.00. Membership includes a subscription to TIFFANY STAR, HIWG'S newsletter. TIFFANY STAR now has increased its rate to 12 issues a year. Send to Ed Edwards, 1410 E. Boyd, Norman, OK 73071. Join HIWG and discuss the future of the Shattered Imperium. PARAGON SOFT WARE: This company now has four titles related to GDW games. The first is ZHODANI CONSPIRACY, based on

the MEGATRAVELLER system. Another is based on the SPACE 1889 system. They have recently released SEARCH FOR THE ANCIENTS, again for MEGATRAVELLER, and a game based on TWILTIGHT:2000. Look for them in your nearest software store.





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BACK ISSUES

Back issues of the TIMES are no longer available. Reprints can be done by special request at \$.75 per issue. For postage, please Include \$.25 for one issue and \$.20 for each additional issue ordered. Please allow at least 6 weeks for your order to be processed. An intervening sea tour could make this longer.

AD RATES

Ad space per issue costs as follows: 1/8 page- \$1,00, 1/4 nage-\$2.00; 1/2 page- \$4.00; and full page- \$8.00.

GAMING IN THE FUTURE