

## ADI Modernized 40/60

Notes: This is a modernization of the standard Bofors L/60 antiaircraft gun. It is designed for low cost and to be an easy upgrade. The biggest upgrades are not in the guns themselves, but in the hydraulic and electrical systems controlling the firing, traverse, and elevation. The result is a weapon that can elevate, traverse, and follow targets much faster than a standard L/60 AAG. It also replaces worn components with newer ones able to better withstand use and abuse. As of 2000, only the Australian Navy is using this version of the L/60, but it is also for sale on the open market.

Weap	on	Ammunition	Crew	Set U	o Time	Weight	Price
ADI Moderniz	zed 40/60	40mm Bofors L/60	3	3 Mi	nutes	1520 kg	\$144031
Weapon	ROF	Magazi	ne	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Bofors L/60	3	20		420	APFSDS-T	9	17/14/12/8
	3	20		320	APHC-T	C2 B5	25C
	3	20		420	AP	9	7/6/5/3
	3	20		320	HE	C2 B10	-1C
	3	20		320	MP	C2 B10	25C
	3	20		320	PFHE	C2 B15	-2C

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### 30mm L21A2 Rarden

Notes: The Rarden (Royal Armament, Research and Development establishment and Enfield) is fitted to the British FV-510 Warrior IFV, FV-107 Scimitar reconnaissance vehicle, Sabre reconnaissance vehicle, and FV-721 Fox armored car. It was designed in the early 1960s to defeat known and projected armored personnel carriers of the time. Requirements at the time included penetration, accuracy, low weight, and ease of operation. This partially why the ROF was kept so low (90 rounds per minute); another reason was to prevent wasteful ammunition usage. The low rate of fire is primarily because while the Rarden is a dual-feed weapon, it is hand-fed by 3-round clips into either side of the weapon; the 90-round per minute rate of fire is the maximum practical rate of fire by a well-trained crew. The lack of a belt feed also allows the dimensions of the gun to be kept smaller, and allows it to be used in turrets and on vehicles with limited space. The low rate of fire also contributes to a low rate of wear and tear, and reduces maintenance. The Rarden has the advantage of having no firing gasses that escape into the vehicle from a vehicular mount. Operation is by long recoil, but the barrel is the primary part that recoils instead of the gun mechanism itself. The recoil mechanism means that the Rarden does not need to be externally-powered and can remain in operation even if the vehicle's power is put out. Spent casings and dud rounds are ejected forwards out of the turret.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
L21A2 Rarden	30mm Rarden or KCB	1	NA	139.8 kg	\$20015

Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
L21A2 Rarden	3	100B	520	Rarden APDS	7	10/9/7/5
	3	100B	520	Rarden APFSDS	7	14/12/10/7
	3	100B	435	Rarden APSE	7	7/7/6/4
	3	100B	390	Rarden HE	C2 B10	-3C
	3	100B	390	KCB HEI	C2 B10	-3C
	3	100B	435	KCB SAPHEI	C2 B10	7/7/6/4

## <u>FAM-2M</u>

Notes: This is a twin autocannon system used by the Chileans to protect its airfields. There are no known exports to date. Very early versions used HS-820 cannons cannibalized from Vampire T.11 aircraft, but these guns are now out of service and have been replaced by versions using twin KAD autocannons. One of the best features of the system is the degree of protection it gives the gunner; he is almost totally enclosed in thick steel plating. On the right side of the mounting is a small gasoline-powered generator sufficient to supply power to the weapon's elevation and traverse mechanisms. The generator also has a battery backup. The FAM-2M uses an optical sight that is about as advanced as one can get without going to computerized sights. In addition, up to four of these guns can be hooked to one radar for centralized remote control.

Weapon	Amm	Ammunition Crew		Set Up Time	Weight	Price	
FAM-2M	20mr	m KAD	3	4 Minutes	1700 kg	\$60845	
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration	
FAM-2M	20	200 Belt (x2)	590	APDS	4	4/3/3/2	
	20	200 Belt (x2)	590	API	4	2/2/2/1	
	20	200 Belt (x2)	440	HE	C1 B5	-4C	
	20	200 Belt (x2)	440	SHRAP	C1 B8	-5C	

## <u>23mm Type 80</u>

Notes: This appears to be a reverse-engineered version of the Russian ZU-23-2. The differences between it and the Russian weapon are few and mostly to suit local manufacturing methods and materials. The sight is 3.5x instead of the 2.5x of the ZU-23-2.

Weapon	Ammu	nition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
Type 80	23mm 2	ZU-23	3	3 2 Minutes		\$86209
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Rang	e Round	Damage	Penetration
Type 80	20	50 Belt (x2)	550	API	5	3/3/3/2
	20	50 Belt (x2)	410	HE	C1 B5	-4C
	20	50 Belt (x2)	660	HVAPI	5	4/4/3/2
	20	50 Belt (x2)	550	HVHE	C1 B5	-4C

#### 25mm Type 85

Notes: This is basically a ZU-23-2 with the 23mm autocannons replaced with 25mm autocannons of local manufacture. The Type 85 is externally very similar to the Type 80 23mm AAA gun and can be easily mistaken for it at first glance. The Chinese are not as yet using this new weapon; it appears to have been built expressly for export.

Wea	Weapon Ammunition		Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price	
Тур	e 85	25mm KBA		3 Minutes	1500 kg	\$91329	
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration	
Type 85	10	50 Belt (x2)	420	AA	C1 B8	-4C	
	10	50 Belt (x2)	560	APFSDSDU	6	14/12/10/7	
	10	50 Belt (x2)	560	API	6	5/4/3/2	
	10	50 Belt (x2)	420	HE	C1 B5	-3C	

### 37mm Type 55/65/74/74SD/P793

Notes: The genesis of these designs is the Russian M-1939 37mm antiaircraft gun. The Type 55 is, in fact, little more than a Chinese copy of the single-barreled M-1939, while the Type 65 is a copy of the twin 37mm version of the M-1939. Type 74 has the ability to be hooked into an existing antiaircraft system and placed under its radar control, has a slightly higher rate of fire (no effect in game terms), and a telescopic sight. The Type 74SD replaces hydraulic manual controls with electrical servos. The P793 can be equipped with standard or long barrels; the rate of fire is further increased; the unit has its own 5.22 kW generator; the telescopic sight's magnification is increased to 5x; and an image intensifier is supplied.

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Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
Type 55	37mm M-1939	3	3 Minutes	2100 kg	\$131299
Type 65	37mm M-1939	5	4 Minutes	2699 kg	\$241929
Type 74	37mm M-1939	5	4 Minutes	2835 kg	\$240817
Type 74SD	37mm M-1939	4	4 Minutes	2693 kg	\$246837
Type P793 (Standard)	37mm M-1939	4	3 Minutes	3100 kg	\$247137
Type P793 (Long Guns)	37mm M-1939	4	3 Minutes	3300 kg	\$263449

Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Type 55	3	5 Clip	490	API	8	6/5/4/3
	3	5 Clip	370	FRAG-HE	C2 B15	-1C
	3	5 Clip	490	HVAP	8	7/7/6/4
Type 65/74/74SD	6	5 Clip (x2)	490	API	8	7/6/5/3
	6	5 Clip (x2)	370	FRAG-HE	C2 B15	-1C
	6	5 Clip (x2)	490	HVAP	8	9/8/7/4
Type P793 (Standard Guns)	10	5 Clip (x2)	490	API	8	7/6/5/3
	10	5 Clip (x2)	370	FRAG-HE	C2 B15	-1C
	10	5 Clip (x2)	490	HVAP	8	9/8/7/4
Type P793 (Long Guns)	10	5 Clip (x2)	510	API	8	7/6/5/3
	10	5 Clip (x2)	380	FRAG-HE	C2 B15	-1C
	10	5 Clip (x2)	510	HVAP	8	9/8/7/4

### 57mm Type 59

Notes: This weapon is a close copy of the Russian S-60 and differs from that weapon in only minor respects. Most of these differences are concessions to local manufacturing methods. However, the ammunition used by the Type 59 normally uses steel

cases instead of the copper cases used by the Russians. The Type 59 is normally radar-directed by rotating bar-type radar known as the GW-03.

Weapon		Ammunition		Crew	Set Up 🛛	Time	Weight	Price
Type 59		57mm S-60		8	2 Minu	tes	4780 kg	\$428765
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range		Round	Dam	age	Penetration
Type 59	3	4 Clip	510		APFSDS	1:	-	41/36/31/20
	3	4 Clip	510		APHE	C3	-	17/15/13/8
	3	4 Clip	390		HE	C5	B15	2C

#### Norinco Giant Bow AAA System

Notes: While this may seem like a simple ZU-23-2 with power movement and computer control, you need to zoom out and see the big picture. The ace up the sleeve of the Giant Bow is that truck (could be one of several models) parked up to 50 meters away is the Battery Optoelectronic Commander's Vehicle. Up to six Giant Bows may be wired in to the BOCV, and the BOCV can be used to detect and to an extent, help the gunners aim the guns and feed computer coordinates of aircraft to the Giant Bow's computer. In of itself, the Giant Bow has a fire control computer an image intensifier, and an optronic rangefinder; the BOCV adds

a FLIR, 2<sup>nd</sup> generation image intensifier, advanced computers that can track, aim, and predict target tracks. A laser rangefinder and a TV camera with 6x magnification complete the sensors. The BOCV has a crew of four. The images from the BOCV's FLIR and image intensifier can be fed to the Giant Bow's viewfinder, and fire coordinates fed to the gun's computer.

Of course, while the BOCV is a nice perk of the system, the Giant Bow does not have any need for the BOCV to be an effective weapon. The BOCV simply allows for more accurate, coordinated fire. The Giant Bow is basically a ZU-23-2, with a widened crew platform to allow for a gunner and observer/computer operator, and techy enhancements are added that gives it accuracy and abilities that a standard ZU-23-2 doesn't have. It otherwise is a two-wheeled trailer with a folding undercarriage and a heavy-duty articulated tow bar.

Weapon	Ammuni	ition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
Giant Bow	23mm Zl	J-23	2	4 Minutes	1.25 tons	\$51581
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Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	e Round	Damage	Penetration
ZU-23	20	2x50B	550	APDS-T	5	8/7/6/4
	20	2x50B	550	API	5	5/4/3/2
	20	2x50B	410	HE	C1 B5	-4C
	20	2x50B	550	HVAPI	5	6/5/4/3
	20	2x50B	550	HVHE	C1 B5	-4C

### <u>M-53</u>

Notes: Like many such things, the Czechs developed their own light antiaircraft gun system during their Warsaw Pact days. In this case, the twin 30mm autocannon M-53 is used to replace the ZU-23-2 in Czech and Slovak service. It is heavier compared to the ZU-23-2, and has a lower rate of fire, but the range and punch are greater. There is no provision for radar control, but a telescopic periscope is provided.

Weapon	Ammu	nition	Crew Set Up Time		Weight	Price	
M-53	30mm M-53		4 4 Minutes		2100 kg	\$205530	
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Ran	ge Round	Damage	Penetration	
M-53	10	10 Clip (x2)	520	) API	7	5/4/3/2	
	10	10 Clip (x2)	520	) APFSDS	7	11/10/8/5	
	10	10 Clip (x2)	390	) HE/HEI	C1 B5	-3C	

## 20mm Giat 53T1

Notes: This elderly antiaircraft gun is still in use by French Foreign Legion units, usually in a ground support role, and by the forces of Chad. It is preferred by the Legion due to its light weight and low recoil forces, which made it suitable for employment from relatively light vehicles. It uses the same M 693 autocannon used by the Cerbere 76T2, Tarasque 53T2, and the 53T4. Sighting equipment includes a reticule sight for antiaircraft use and a 5.2x telescopic sight for use against ground targets.

Weapon	Ammunition Crew		Set l	Jp Time	Weight	Price	
53T1	20mm K/	AD 2	2 Minutes		635 kg	\$30712	
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration	
53T1	10	100B (x2)	630	APDS	4	4/3/3/2	
	10	100B (x2)	630	API	4	2/2/2/1	
	10	100B (x2)	470	HEI	C1 B5	-4C	

#### 20mm Giat Tarasque 53T2

Notes: This is an older French antiaircraft gun, using the same autocannon (M 693(F2)) that the Cerbere 76T2 twin 20mm gun uses. It is a low-weight weapon that can be easily mounted on light trucks or towed behind smaller vehicles. The traverse and elevation mechanisms are driven by a hydraulic motor. As with the 53T1, the sights are a basic reticule sight for antiaircraft use and 5.2x telescopic sight for use against ground targets.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set	Up Time	Weight	Price
53T2	20mm KAD	3	3	Vinutes	840 kg	\$30651
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Tarasque 53T2	10	100B (x2)	630	APDS	4	6/5/4/3
	10	100B (x2)	630	API	4	3/3/3/2
	10	100B (x2)	470	HEI	C1 B5	-4C

### 20mm Giat 53T4

Notes: This is a double autocannon version of the Giat 53T2 antiaircraft gun above. It is otherwise the same as the 53T2, except for a more beefy, stable mounting and hydraulic recocking of the guns when loading them. In addition, the guns have automatic electric cutout to stop a gun from firing if it cooks off, and the gun can be set to not fired if pointed within certain arcs (to prevent firing at friendly targets or at useless fields of fire such as targets the ammunition cannot penetrate). As with most French antiaircraft autocannons, the gun includes a 1x reticule gunsight for antiaircraft use and a 5.2x telescopic sight for ground targets.

Weapon	Ammunitior	n Crew	Set U	Jp Time	Weight	Price	
53T4	20mm KAD	5	3 Minutes		2000 kg	\$61049	
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration	
53T4	20	150B (x2)	630	APDS	4	6/5/4/3	
		150B (x2)				3/3/3/2	

470

HEI

C1 B5

-4C

### 20mm Cerbere 76T2

Notes: This is basically the German Rheinmetall Twin 20mm System with the Rh-202 autocannon replaced with M-693(F2) autocannons like those mounted on the 53T2 and 53T4. The 76T2 is designed to work in concert with the Crotale SAM missile system, and can use the same radar as the Crotale. It is also designed to be used with a helmet-pointing system (where the gunner directs the guns by looking at a target through a visor in a specially-equipped helmet). This helmet system, known as the DALDO, had not been bought by any country as of 2000, but is for sale.

Weapon	Ammunitio	nmunition Crew		Jp Time	Weight	Price
76T2	20mm KAD	20mm KAD 3		<i>l</i> inutes	2150 kg	\$63297
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
53T4	20	270B (x2)	630	APDS	4	6/5/4/3
	20	270B (x2)	630	API	4	3/3/3/2
	20	270B (x2)	470	HEI	C1 B5	-4C

#### 20mm Giat Type 20 M621

Notes: The Giat Type 20 M621 is an electrically controlled 20mm autocannon designed for use on light vehicles and helicopters. It is capable of semiautomatic and automatic fire. An attached electrical box controls the selective fire aspects and

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150B (x2)

burst length. It is mounted on light vehicles such as the Land Rover as well as helicopters such as the Puma, Gazelle, and boats. Turrets have also been devised with this gun. It can accept most sights and night vision equipment designed for use with automatic weapons.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set l	Jp Time	Weight	Price	
Type 20 M621	20mm HS-804	1	1 Minute		49 kg	\$5644	
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration	
Giat Type 20 M621	10	100B	490	API	4	2/2/2/1	
	10	100B	370	HE	C1 B5	-4C	

#### 25mm Giat 53T4

Notes: This is a Giat 53T4 antiaircraft gun (detailed in the *Heavy Weapons Handbook*) with the twin 20mm autocannons replaced with a single 25mm Giat M811 autocannon. The mount is substantially the same with small changes to handle the new autocannon, and the ammunition box is somewhat larger, but also mostly the same.

Weapon	Ammunition Cr		Crew Set Up Time		Weight	Price	
53T4 25mm	25mm KBA		4	Minutes	1900 kg	\$45649	
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration	
53T4 25mm	5	300B (x2)	370	AA	C1 B8	-4C	
	5	300B (x2)	500	APFSDSDU	6	14/12/10/7	
	5	300B (x2)	500	API	6	5/4/3/2	
	5	300B (x2)	370	HE	C1 B5	-3C	

#### 25mm Giat Type 25 M 811

Notes: This is an externally powered autocannon with a dual-feed mechanism. The feed direction is selected before firing a burst by flicking a switch. It can be placed on any mount that can normally accept a French 20mm autocannon, and turret mountings also exist.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
Type 25 M811	25mm KBA	1	4 Minutes	105 kg	\$11413

Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Giat Type 25 M811	5	100B (x2)	370	AA	C1 B8	-4C
	5	100B (x2)	500	APFSDSDU	6	14/12/10/7
	5	100B (x2)	500	API	6	5/4/3/2
	5	100B (x2)	370	HE	C1 B5	-3C

#### <u>30mm Giat Type 30 M 781</u>

Notes: This autocannon uses a mechanism similar to the 25mm Chaingun. The cannon comes with an electronic control and power unit, and has a rate of fire up to 1-750 rounds per minute. The Type 30 M 781 is a dual-feed weapon. It was designed principally as helicopter armament, but a ground/vehicle mount does exist. Weight given is with the mount.

Weapon	Weapon Ammunition		Set	Up Time	Weight	Price
Туре 30 М781	30mm DEFA	1	3	Vinutes	65 kg	\$17369
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Giat Type 30 M781	5	100B (x2)	340	APHEI	C1 B5	3/3/3/2
	5	100B (x2)	340	API	7	3/3/3/2
	5	100B (x2)	250	HEI	C2 B10	-3C
	5	100B (x2)	340	SAPHEI	C1 B5	4/4/3/2

### 20mm MK-20 Rh-202

Notes: The MK20 Rh-202 has a high rate of fire, yet low recoil forces, and can thus be mounted in a variety of vehicles and mounts. It is a dual-feed weapon that feeds from the top, and the type of round fired may be selected by a simple switch. The Rh-202 can keep firing even in extremes of temperature, water, and contamination.

Weapon	Ammuni	tion Crew	Set	Set Up Time		Price
MK20 Rh-202	20mm K	AD 1	3 N	Vinutes	75 kg	\$7418
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
MK20 Rh-202	10	100 Belt (x2)	570	APDS	4	4/3/3/2
	10	100 Belt (x2)	570	API	4	2/2/2/1
	10	100 Belt (x2)	430	HE	C1 B5	-4C
	10	100 Belt (x2)	430	SHRAP	C1 B8	-5C

#### 20mm Rheinmetall AA Twin Gun System

Notes: This is a light AAA gun system using two Rh-202 autocannons. The Rh-202 cannon is a fairly common one in European service. The Rheinmetall AA System is remarkable in that it can be almost completely field stripped without the use of any tools. Each gun is belt fed from an ammunition box containing two belts with 140 rounds per belt. The gunsight has a magnification of x5, or 1x for a wider field of view (normally used against low-flying aircraft). A computer is incorporated in the sight for calculating the proper lead for moving targets.

Weapon	Am	munition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
Rheinmetall 20mm AA	20mm KAD		4	4 Minutes	2160 kg	\$62585
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Rheinmetall 20mm AA	20	140 Belt (x4)	570	APDS	4	4/3/3/2
	20	140 Belt (x4)	570	API	4	2/2/2/1
	20	140 Belt (x4)	430	HE	C1 B5	-4C
	20	140 Belt (x4)	430	SHRAP	C1 B8	-5C

#### 25mm Mauser MK-25

Notes: This German autocannon was first developed as a replacement for the autocannon on the Marder, then an Rh-202. Some ASCOD IFVs are also fitted with this weapon. 75% of the parts on this weapon are interchangeable with those on the MK-30. The MK-25 is a dual feed weapon.

Twilight 2000 Notes: Replacements with this autocannon began with the Marder in 1994, with some 250 vehicles modified before the start of the Twilight War.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
MK-25	25mm KBA	1	NA	112 kg	\$11446

Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Mauser MK-25	10	100B (x2)	400	AA	C1 B8	-4C
	10	100B (x2)	530	APFSDSDU	6	14/12/10/7
	10	100B (x2)	530	API	6	5/4/3/2
	10	100B (x2)	400	HE	C1 B5	-3C

### 30mm Mauser MK-30

Notes: This autocannon is used on the Greek Artemis LAAG, the Breda Sentinel ADA, and is used by itself on a ground and vehicle mounts by the Italian Guardia di Finanza and French Navy (with varying barrel lengths in each case). It has a high rate of fire and has a dual feed mechanism that may feed from the sides or top. The MK-30 is gas-operated and is known for its reliability. The MK-30 is easy to maintain and can be assembled and disassembled without tools.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set	Up Time	Weight	Price
MK-30	30mm KCA	1	3	Vinutes	155.7 kg	\$20399
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Mauser MK-30	5	100B (x2)	520	APDS	7	10/9/7/5
	5	100B (x2)	520	APFSDS	7	14/12/10/7
	5	100B (x2)	520	APHE	C1 B5	6/5/4/3
	5	100B (x2)	520	API	7	6/5/4/3
	5	100B (x2)	390	HE	C2 B10	-3C

## 30mm Mauser/KUKA Arrow

Notes: This antiaircraft gun is similar in appearance to the Greek Artemis gun, but has a computerized fire control system that allows shots at +2. This fire control computer may also be slaved to an external radar unit to allow shots at +3. The gun mechanisms are powered by a 1.5kW generator. Gun leveling and lowering onto jacks is done mechanically, and setup time is fast for a gun of its size. Besides Germany, this gun is used by Thailand. The autocannons used are MK-30s.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set	Up Time	Weight	Price	
Arrow	30mm KCA	4	5	Minutes	6800 kg	\$164750	
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration	
Arrow	20	125B (x4)	520	APDS	7	10/9/7/5	
	20	125B (x4)	520	APFSDS	7	14/12/10/7	
	20	125B (x4)	520	APHE	C1 B5	6/5/4/3	
	20	125B (x4)	520	API	7	6/5/4/3	
	20	125B (x2)	390	HE	C2 B10	-3C	

## 20mm TCM-20

Notes: This light AAA gun is basically an old US M-55 trailer-mounted AA machinegun system with the four M-2HB replaced by two HS-404 20mm autocannons that have been modified to fire more powerful HS-804 ammunition. The resulting gun can be used from a trailer, fixed position, or most light armored vehicles. Each autocannon is fed from 60-round drum magazine, but the guns must be cocked manually when reloaded.

Weapon	Ammunit	ion	on Cre		Set	Up Time		Weight	Price
TCM-20	20mm HS-	·804	3		40 Seconds		1350 kg		\$49459
Weapon	ROF	Ma	igazine	Rang	le	Round		Damage	Penetration
TCM-20	10	60 D	0rum (x2)	540		APT		4	2/2/2/1
	10	60 D	9rum (x2)	400		HEI		C1 B5	-4C
	10	60 D	9rum (x2)	400		HEITSD		B5	9C

#### 23mm TCM Mk 3

Notes: Using captured 23mm autocannons, the Israelis also produced a version of the TCM-20 with ZU-23 autocannons. This system was used for a short time by the Israelis, but they later took them out of service, replacing them with more TCM-20s. Rumors point to Chile and South Africa as possible recipients of some of the cast-off TCM Mk 3s, but this is not confirmed.

Twilight 2000 Notes: The Israelis kept some 75 TCM Mk 3s, using them for home defense. South Africa and Chile also received some.

Merc 2000 Notes: As Twilight 2000 Notes, but the Israelis did not keep any.

Weapon	Ammunit	Ammunition		Crew		Set Up Time		Weight	Price
TCM Mk 3	23mm ZU	-23	3	}	40	Seconds		1532 kg	\$85772
Weapon	ROF	Ма	igazine	Rang	je	Round		Damage	Penetration
ZU-23	10		100B	550		API		5	3/3/3/2
	10		100B	410	)	HE		C1 B5	-4C
	10		100B	550	)	HVAPI		5	4/4/3/2
	10		100B	550	)	HVHE		C1 B5	-4C

#### 60mm HVMS

Notes: The HVMS (HyperVelocity Medium Support) is a high-velocity autocannon mounted on some Israeli vehicles, such as the M-119A1 and Sherman/60mm. It is a long-barreled system, magazine-fed system with a high rate of fire.

Weapon	Am	Ammunition		Crew		Set Up Time		Weight		Price
HVMS	60n	mm HVMS		1			NA	V	ehicular Mount	\$134173
Weapon	ROF	:	Magazin	ne	Rang	е	Round		Damage	Penetration

Israeli Autocannons

HVMS	10	40	480	APFSDS-T	13	79/69/49/38
	10	40	360	HE	C7 B20	2C
	10	40	360	HEAT	C5 B10	65C
	10	40	360	WP	C2 B10	Nil

## **30mm OTOBreda Sentinel**

Notes: The Sentinel is a twin 30mm autocannon system using Mauser Model F guns on a mobile field mounting. The trailer includes its own 40 kW generator, sufficient to power the unit. The unit also includes a laser rangefinder with ballistic computer and a passive IR night vision device.

Twilight 2000 Notes: This system is rare in the extreme, and usually not found outside of Italian units.

Weapon	Ammunition		Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price	
Sentinel	30mm KCB		4	3 Minutes	5000 kg	\$164048	
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration	
Sentinel	10	250 Belt (x2)	520	APDS	7	10/9/7/5	
	10	250 Belt (x2)	520	APFSDS	7	14/12/10/7	
	10	250 Belt (x2)	520	APHE	C1 B5	6/5/4/3	
	10	250 Belt (x2)	520	API	7	6/5/4/3	
	10	250 Belt (x2)	390	HE	C2 B10	-3C	

#### 40mm OTOBreda 40mm Antiaircraft Gun

Notes: This is basically a Bofors L/70 antiaircraft gun carriage license-produced by OTOBreda in Italy and given a few improvements. The improvements include increasing the ROF from 240 rounds per minute to 300 (this has no practical game effect); the ability to fire newer forms of ammunition such as PFHE and 3P rounds; a larger magazine; and the ability to use batteries when a generator is not available. The 40mm AAG can also be attached to a remote control mechanism to place large numbers of guns under the control of a single gunner.

Weapon		Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
40mm AAG	AG 40mm Bofors L/70		3	3 Minutes	5300 kg	\$174159
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
40mm AAG	3	144	350	3P (AIREX)	C2 B15	-3C
	3	144	350	3P (HE)	C3 B10	-1C
	3	144	350	3P (HEAT)	C2 B10	41C
	3	144	470	APFSDS-T	9	24/21/18/12
	3	144	470	API	9	8/7/6/4
	3	144	350	HET	C3 B10	-1C
	3	144	350	PFHE	C2 B15	-2C

### 40mm OTOBreda Twin 40L70

Notes: This is a field mounting of a popular Italian naval antiaircraft mounting using twin Bofors L/70 autocannons. The guns are linked together so that they recoil and fire at the same time; this increases the recoiling mass and thus lowers the recoil forces on the mount. The system can be linked to a Flycatcher air defense radar to form a system known as the Guardian. It can be further integrated into existing surface-to-air missile defenses. Each gun can be fed from 4-round clips through hatches in the sides of the cupola; the ammunition is held in magazines under the gun. The gun holds a total of 111 clips of ammunition. The entire cupola has an armor value of 2.

Weapon	Ammunition 40mm Bofors L/70		Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
Twin 40L70			4	5 minutes	10400 kg	\$343431
Weapon	ROF	Magazina	Pango	Round	Domogo	Penetration
	KUF	Magazine	Range		Damage	renetration
Twin 40L70	6	222 (x2)	350	3P (AIREX)	C2 B15	-3C
	6	222 (x2)	350	3P (HE)	C3 B10	-1C
	6	222 (x2)	350	3P (HEAT)	C2 B10	41C
	6	222 (x2)	470	APFSDS-T	9	24/21/18/12
	6	222 (x2)	470	API	9	8/7/6/4
	6	222 (x2)	350	HET	C3 B10	-1C
	6	222 (x2)	350	PFHE	C2 B15	-2C

### 40mm OTOBreda Twin Fast Forty

Notes: This is a modernized version of the Twin 40L70 above. The biggest combat modifications are improvements that allow the ROF of each gun to be quickened to nearly 500 rounds per minute each. Other improvements include computer-aided aiming, reduction in recoil length, larger side hatches, and a widespread use of titanium to increase strength of the gun components.

Twilight 2000 Notes: This weapon system does not exist.

Merc 2000 Notes: The Twin Fast Forty development is complete, awaiting orders that have not yet been placed.

Italian Autocannons

Weapon	Ammunition		Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
Twin Fast Forty	40mm Bofors L/70		4	5 minutes	12150kg	\$347082
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Twin Fast Forty	10	222 (x2)	350	3P (AIREX)	C2 B15	-3C
	10	222 (x2)	350	3P (HE)	C3 B10	-1C
	10	222 (x2)	350	3P (HEAT)	C2 B10	41C
	10	222 (x2)	470	APFSDS-T	9	24/21/18/12
	10	222 (x2)	470	API	9	8/7/6/4
	10	222 (x2)	350	HET	C3 B10	-1C
	10	222 (x2)	350	PFHE	C2 B15	-2C

#### 76mm Otomatic

Notes: This is an Italian autocannon designed for shipboard antiaircraft use, but made with ammunition to give it some antiarmor capability. The antiarmor ammunition development was primarily motivated by the design of the OTOmatic self-propelled antiaircraft gun and land-based antiaircraft guns which could be pressed into service against light armor. For the most part, these guns never materialized, but the ammunition was kept as being possibly useful in some circumstances. Two versions exist: the standard Compact version, which has a cyclic rate of fire of 85 RPM and is smaller in size, and the Super Rapid version, which is larger and has a cyclic rate of 120 RPM. (For game purposes, the ROF is the same for both versions.)

Weapon	Ammun	ition Crew	Set	Up Time	Weight	Price
Otomatic	76mm (	DTO 1		NA	Vehicle Mount	\$30712
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Otomatic	3	20B, 29D, 45B, 90B	450	APFSDS	17	99/86/73/48
	3	20B, 29D, 45B, 90B	340	HE	C12 B25	4C
	3	20B, 29D, 45B, 90B	340	HE-FRAG	C8 B32	3C
	3	20B, 29D, 45B, 90B	340	PFF	C10 B36	3C

# 20mm FK 20-2

Notes: This Norwegian autocannon is a German Rh-202 fitted out for the ground support/air defense role. In this role, the autocannon is fitted with a sight that allows shots at +1, a flexible tripod mount that can be used from prone or seated positions, and is fed by two magazines. It is normally towed by a truck, but may be broken into 8 loads for carry over short distances. The mount includes a frontal gun shield that protects the gunner (AV 2). Besides Norway, the FK 20-2 was used by Germany.

Weapon	Ammunit	Ammunition		Crew		Set Up Time		Weight	Price
FK-20-2	20mm HS-	5-820 3		3		3 Minutes		620 kg	\$7508
Weapon	ROF	Ma	igazine	Rang	je	Round		Damage	Penetration
FK-20-2	10	7	5 (x2)	570		APDS		4	4/3/3/2
	10	7	5 (x2)	570	)	API		4	2/2/2/1
	10	7	5 (x2)	430	)	HE		C1 B5	-4C
	10	7	5 (x2)	430		SHRAP		C1 B8	-5C

# 23mm ZUR-23-2S Jod

Notes: This is a Polish modification of the ZU-23-2 antiaircraft gun. In this model, the base ZU-23-2 is fitted with tubes and sights for a twin SA-7 Grail mount. The new sight is electrically powered from a battery, and allows shots with either the guns or the missiles at +1. The gun includes seats for two gunners, one for the autocannons and one for the missiles.

Weapon		Ammunition			Crev	v	Set Up T	ime	Weig	ht	Price
ZUR-23-2 Jod	23m	23mm ZU-23 + SA-7 Missiles			4		4 Minutes		1120 kg		\$47595
Weapo	Weapon R		Magazine	Magazine Range		Ro	ound	Da	mage	P	enetration
ZUR-23-2S Jo	d (Guns)	20	100B (x2)		550	A	NPI		5		3/3/3/2
		20	100B (x2)		410	F	ΙE	С	1 B5		-4C
			100B (x2)	:	550	HVAPI		5			4/4/3/2
		20	100B (x2)		550	Н١	/HE	С	1 B5		-4C
Weapon	Ma	gazine	Accu	Accuracy			Guidance	Э		Sens	ing
SA-7A		2	Formi	idable			IR		R	ear A	spect
SA-7B		2	Diffi	cult			IR		Rear		spect
Weapon	Reload	Speed	Min Rng		Max F	Rng	Dama	ige	Pen		Туре
SA-7A	1	2150	800		360	0	C5 B	30	4C	F	RAG-HE
SA-7B	1	2900	800		420	0	C6 B	38	4C	F	RAG-HE

## 23mm ZU-23

Notes: This cannon is found on a variety of vehicular and ground mounts, including the ZSU-23-4, BMP-23, and ZU-23-2 and ZU-23-4, as well as some Russian-invented aircraft. It was invented just after the Second World War, and very few changes have been made to the design or ammunition since then.

Weapon	Ammun	ition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
ZU-23	23mm Zl	J-23	1	NA	102.2 kg	\$10764
					_	
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Rar	nge Round	Damage	Penetration
ZU-23	10	100B	55	50 APDS-T	5	8/7/6/4
	10	100B	55	50 API	5	5/4/3/2
	10	100B	41	0 HE	C1 B5	-4C
	10	100B	55	50 HVAPI	5	6/5/4/3
	10	100B	55	60 HVHE	C1 B5	-4C

#### <u>ZU-23-2</u>

Notes: This is a towed mounting of two ZU-23 autocannons. It was designed initially to replace the ZPU-2 double KPV machinegun mounting, but ended up merely supplementing that weapon at best. In the Russian military and that of most former Warsaw Pact countries, the ZU-23-2 ended up being mostly replaced in turn by the SA-9 Gaskin surface to air missile. The ZU-23-2 is, however, very common in the world, particularly in former Russian and Chinese client states and in Israel and South Africa (where captured examples were put to use). In many of those countries, the towed systems have had their wheels removed and they are mounted on the backs of trucks or light armored vehicles.

Weapon	Ammuni	tion	Crew	Crew Set Up Time		Price
ZU-23-2	23mm ZL	J-23	3	2 Minutes	950 kg	\$86209
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Rang	ge Round	Damage	Penetration
ZU-23-2	20	100B (x2)	550	) APDS-T	5	8/7/6/4
	20	100B (x2)	550	) API	5	5/4/3/2
	20	100B (x2)	410	) HE	C1 B5	-4C
	20	100B (x2)	550	) HVAPI	5	6/5/4/3
	20	100B (x2)	550	) HVHE	C1 B5	-4C

### <u>30mm 2A42</u>

Notes: This Russian autocannon is mounted on several Russian and former Warsaw Pact vehicles, including the BMP-2 and BMP-3. It is a long-barreled, gas operated, dual-feed weapon that may be fired at a ROF of 3 or 5. Some newer vehicles use the 2A72 30mm autocannon; this differs primarily in reliability issues and may, for game purposes, be considered identical to the 2A42.

Weapon		Ammunition		Crew	Set Up 7	Time Weigl	nt Price
2A42		30mm 2A42		1	NA	153.5	5 \$19174
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range		Round	Damage	Penetration
2A42	5	100B (x2)	525		APBC	6	9/8/7/4
	5	100B (x2)	500		APDS	7	10/9/7/5
	5	100B (x2)	620	ŀ	APFSDS	7	14/12/10/7
	5	100B (x2)	500		API	7	6/5/4/3
	5	100B (x2)	460	Н	IE-FRAG	C3 B14	-5C
	5	100B (x2)	460		HE	C2 B10	-3C

### <u>37mm M-1939</u>

Notes: This is a very old weapon developed before World War 2 and never upgraded in any significant manner over the years. Despite this fact, and that it is of very limited usefulness against modern aircraft, it is widely used throughout the world. The basic gun includes an AV2 gun shield, but it is removed by most countries since it severely limits the depression of the gun, and the M-1939's best use today is as an antipersonnel and anti-light-vehicle weapon. (It also reduces the weight of the gun by about 100 kilograms.) There are one and two-gun mounts of this weapon. The M-1939 is known to be in service with at least 43 countries today, but Russia is not one of them.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
M-1939/70-K	37mm M-1939	4	4 Minutes	2100 kg	\$131299
M-1939/V-11M	37mm M-1939	6	5 Minutes	2699 kg	\$241929

Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
					Ŭ	

М-1939/70-К	3	5 Clip	490	APFSDS-T	8	17/14/12/8
	3	5 Clip	490	API	8	6/5/4/3
	3	5 Clip	490	APHE	C2 B6	5/4/3/1
	3	5 Clip	370	FRAG-HE	C2 B15	-1C
	3	5 Clip	490	HVAP	8	9/8/7/4
M-1939/V-11M	6	5 Clip (x2)	490	APFSDS-T	8	17/14/12/8
	6	5 Clip (x2)	490	API	8	6/5/4/3
	6	5 Clip (x2)	490	APHE	C2 B6	5/4/3/1
	6	5 Clip (x2)	370	FRAG-HE	C2 B15	-1C
	6	5 Clip (x2)	490	HVAP	8	9/8/7/4

#### 57mm AZP S-60

Notes: A magazine fed autocannon, this is a towed version of the gun found on the ZSU-57-2. The gun is also found on the fictional PT-57 light combat vehicle (see Best Light combat Vehicles That Never Were). The weapon is fed from a 4-round magazine when in a ground mount, and can be kept continually firing by a diligent crew feeding clips into it. On the ZSU-57-2, the S-60 feeds from a 50-round belt (per gun). (The fictional PT-57, however, feeds from a 24-round dual-feed belt.) The S-60 is designed to be hooked into fire control radars used by various SAM missile systems, to be used in conjunction with the missiles for an integrated air defense network. The S-60 was originally designed just after World War 2, and was meant to replace the 37mm M-1939 and other 37mm antiaircraft guns; however, with the advent of SAMs, plans for production of antiaircraft guns were scaled back, and the S-60 ended up supplementing the M-1939 rather than supplanting it.

Weapon		Ammunition		Crew	Set Up Tim	ne Weight	Price
S-60		57mm S-60		8	4 Minutes	4660 kg	\$428765
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range		Round	Damage	Penetration
S-60	3	4 Clip	510		AP	13	23/20/17/11
	3	4 Clip	510		APCBC	13	27/23/20/13
	3	4 Clip	510		APFSDS	13	55/48/41/26
	3	4 Clip	510		APHE	C2 B10	17/15/13/8
	3	4 Clip	390		HE	C5 B15	2C

## 20mm Vektor GA1

Notes: This is the 20mm autocannon most commonly found on South African vehicles, boats, and aircraft, such as the Casspir, RG-32 Scout/Weapons Carrier, and Rooivalk helicopter. It may be mechanically or electrically fired, and ground and pintle mounted versions include the Armson Occluded Eye Gunsight, a 3.5x sight designed for the extreme vibration of heavy weapons such as heavy machineguns, grenade launchers, and autocannons. The GA1 may be mounted on an NHT for ground use, or in equivalent mounts for pintle use.

Weapon		Ammunition			w	Set Up T	Fime Weigl		ht	Price
Vektor GA1		20mm MG-151				2 Minutes		es 39 kç		\$9018
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	agazine Range		Round		Damage		Penetration	
Vektor GA1	10	100B	100B 390			AP		4		2/2/2/1
	10	100B	390			API		4		2/2/2/1
	10	100B	290			HEI	C1	B5		-4C

### 20mm Vektor GAMA

Notes: The GAMA (Gun Automatic Multiple Ammunition) is a variant of the GA1 that employs a series of interchangeable barrels and feed mechanisms to fire a large amount of ammunition types. The weapon is issued as a kit containing the barrels and receiver groups. It was first developed to allow the user to train with cheaper smaller caliber ammunition, but was then further developed to give the user greater utility with the weapon.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time		Weight		Price	
Vektor GAMA	.50 Browning Machinegun, 12.7mm DShK, 14.5mm KPV, 20mm MG-151, 20mm M-39, 20mm Oerlikon S	1	2 Minutes	12.71 Barrel) 10 kg, kg, (201	eiver) 38 kg; (.50 C mm Barrels) 9 kg; ( 12 kg; (20mm MG- (20mm M-39 Short mm M-39 Long Ba nm Oerlikon Barrel)	(20 Bar	eceiver) \$5586, 0mm M-39 Short rel) \$301; (Other rrels) \$331 Each	
	Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	!	Penetration
Ve	ktor GAMA (.50)	10	105B	178	Ball	9		2-3-4
Vekte	or GAMA (12.7mm)	10	100B	169	Ball	10		2-2-3
Vekte	or GAMA (14.5mm)	10	100B	177	Ball	11		2-2-3
Vektor G	GAMA (20mm MG-151)	10	100B	390	AP	4		2/2/2/1
		10	100B	390	API	4		2/2/2/1
		10	100B	290	HEI	C1 B5		-4C
Vektor	Vektor GAMA (20mm M-39 Short)		100B	410	APC	4		3/3/2/1
			100B	410	API	4	2/2/2/1	

	10	100B	310	HEI	C1 B5	-4C
Vektor GAMA (20mm M-39 Long)	10	100B	440	APC	4	3/3/2/1
	10	100B	440	API	4	2/2/2/1
	10	100B	330	HEI	C1 B5	-4C
Vektor GAMA (20mm Oerlikon)	10	100B	410	AP	4	2/2/2/1
	10	100B	310	HEI	C1 B5	-4C
	10	100B	410	SAPI	4	3/3/2/1

### 20mm Vektor GI2

Notes: This South African autocannon is based on the French M-693. It is a smaller autocannon, useable on NHT or pintle mounts as well as being the main armament on the Ratel 20 APC. It is electrically fired by a battery, generator, or vehicle power. It can be installed upright, upside down, or on its side without affecting its performance. It is a dual feed weapon, in which two belts of ammunition may be loaded into the weapon, and the belt fired being selected by a flip of a switch.

Weapon	Am	munition	Crew		Set Up Time	Weight	Price
Vektor GI2	20m	m HS-820	1		2 Minutes	73.5 kg	\$7626
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range		Round	Damage	Penetration
Vektor GI2	10	100B (x2)	570		AP	4	3/3/3/2
	10	100B (x2)	570		APC	4	4/4/3/2
	10	100B (x2)	570		APDS	4	6/5/4/3
	10	100B (x2)	570		API	4	3/3/3/2
	10	100B (x2)	430		HEI	C1 B5	-4C
	10	100B (x2)	430		SAPHEI	C1 B3	3/3/3/2
	10	100B (x2)	430		SHRAP	C1 B8	-5C

### 35mm eGLaS 35

Notes: This is towed antiaircraft gun system based around the GA-35 autocannon. It is a surprisingly lightweight system for its size, and computer studies suggest that three of these guns are more effective than two double-barreled 35mm Oerlikon GDF systems (now standard in South Africa). The fire control system includes a periscopic sight with a magnification of 5.2x, a laser rangefinder with a ballistic computer, and a Doppler muzzle-velocity measuring system. The gun is fed by two 55-round belts contained in magazines on either side of the receiver. Unfortunately, with the end of arms sanctions to South Africa, the South Africans were able to obtain cheaper antiaircraft weapons from foreign sources and development of the eGLaS 35 stopped; the system is for sale, however.

Twilight 2000 Notes: About 50 of these weapons were deployed during the Twilight War.

Merc 2000 Notes: This weapon is a pretty good seller.

South African Autocannons

Weapon	Amn	nunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
eGLaS 35	35n	nm KDB	3	4 Minutes	6600 kg	\$292346
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
eGLaS 35	5	55 Belt (x2)	480	AHEAD	C2 B10	15C
	5	55 Belt (x2)	640	APCI	7	9/8/7/4
	5	55 Belt (x2)	640	APDS	7	12/10/9/6
	5	55 Belt (x2)	640	APFSDS	7	17/14/12/8
	5	55 Belt (x2)	640	FAPDS	C1 B5	12/10/9/6
	5	55 Belt (x2)	480	HEI	C2 B10	-2C
	5	55 Belt (x2)	480	HEIBF	C2 B12	-3C
	5	55 Belt (x2)	480	HEINF	C3 B15	-4C
	5	55 Belt (x2)	640	SAPHEI	C1 B5	7/6/5/3

### 40mm Bofors L/60 AAG

Notes: The design of this weapon dates back to 1928; prototypes appeared by 1931, and it was type-standardized in 1936. Within a few years, over 20 countries adopted it, and most of them still use it to this day. The gun is well-liked due to its simplicity and reliability, as well as flexibility.

In the early 1990s, Bofors developed an upgrade kit for the L/60. This includes an increase in ROF from 120 rpm to 200 rpm, a new 20-round magazine above the guns, and the fitting of a laser rangefinder with ballistic computer.

Weap	on	n Ammunition		Crew	Set Up Time		Weight	Price
L/60	)	40mm Bofors L/60		3	3 Minutes		2400 kg	\$151454
L/60 (Mode	lodernized) 40mm		n Bofors L/60 3		4 Mir	nutes	2750 kg	\$161454
Weapon	RO	DF Magazine		ie	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Bofors L/60	2 (3 for Mo	for Modernized) 4 Clip (20 for Mod		odernized)	420	APFSDS-	Г 9	19/17/14/9
	2 (3 for Mo	for Modernized) 4 Clip (20 for Mo		odernized)	320	APHC-T	C2 B10	41C
	2 (3 for Mo	dernized)	4 Clip (20 for Mo	odernized)	420	AP	9	8/7/6/4
	2 (3 for Mo	dernized)	4 Clip (20 for Mo	odernized)	320	HE	C3 B10	-1C
	2 (3 for Mo	dernized) 4 Clip (20 for Mo		odernized)	320	MP	C3 B10	21C
	2 (3 for Mo	dernized)	4 Clip (20 for Mo	odernized)	320	PFHE	C2 B15	-2C

#### 40mm Bofors L/70

Notes: This is a magazine fed autocannon used on the Breda L70 ADA, Breda Twin L70 ADA, Bofors L70 ADA, and the CV-9040 Infantry Fighting Vehicle. It is a long-barreled weapon with considerable hitting power.

Weapon	apon Ammunition		Set Up Time	Weight	Price
L/70	40mm Bofors L/70	1	NA	Vehicle Mount	\$43124

Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Bofors L70	3	24, 48, 144, 480	350	3P (AIREX)	C2 B15	-3C
	3	24, 48, 144, 480	350	3P (HE)	C3 B10	-1C
	3	24, 48, 144, 480	350	3P (HEAT)	C2 B10	41C
	3	24, 48, 144, 480	470	APFSDS-T	9	24/21/18/12
	3	24, 48, 144, 480	470	API	9	8/7/6/4
	3	24, 48, 144, 480	350	HET	C3 B10	-1C
	3	24, 48, 144, 480	350	PFHE	C2 B15	-2C

## 40mm Bofors L/70 Antiaircraft Guns

Notes: There are 5 types of Bofors L/70-based antiaircraft guns of Swedish manufacture. The basic model is the Bofors L/70 Type A antiaircraft gun; this is a basic mounting using an external power source. The Type B adds a 2 kW APU for independent use. The L/70 BOFI (Bofors Optronic Fire-control Instrument) fair weather system adds to this laser rangefinder, ballistic computer, and image intensifier. The L/70 BOFI all-weather system adds a J-band pulse Doppler radar. The fifth model is the L/70 modernization package, also known as the REMO (REnovation and MOdernization); this is a Type B gun with the APU upgraded to 5 kW, batteries for use if the APU goes down, a sight system similar to that of the CV-9040 IFV, and a kit that improves the rate of fire by 40 rounds per minute. (This has no practical effect in game terms.)

Weapon	An	nmunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
L/70 Туре А	40mr	m Bofors L/70	3	4 Minutes	4800 kg	\$172867
L/70 Туре В	40mr	40mm Bofors L/70		4 Minutes	5150 kg	\$173134
L/70 BOFI FW	40mr	m Bofors L/70	3	4 Minutes	5500 kg	\$183134
L/70 BOFI AW	40mr	m Bofors L/70	3	4 Minutes	5700 kg	\$223134
L/70 REMO	40mr	m Bofors L/70	3	4 Minutes	5250 kg	\$173584
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
L/70 AAG (AII)	3	20	350	3P (AIREX)	C2 B15	-3C
	3	20	350	3P (HE)	C3 B10	-1C
	3	20	350	3P (HEAT)	C2 B10	41C
	3	20	470	APFSDS-T	9	24/21/18/12
	3	20	470	API	9	8/7/6/4
	3	20	350	HET	C3 B10	-1C
	3	20	350	PFHE	C2 B15	-2C

## 20mm Oerlikon KAA

Notes: The KAA is found on a variety of vehicular and ground mounts, including the GAI-D01, GAI-C01, and GAI C04 antiaircraft guns. It is also known as the Hispano-Suiza Type 204 GK. It is gas-operated. Based on the World War 2 Hispano-Suiza Type S autocannon (primarily an AAA gun), the KAA was designed in the 1950s, but did not really take off until after the Falklands war after the Royal Navy found their GAM-B01 autocannons were inadequate as close-in AAA guns. Before this, some naval vessels and light AFVs used the KAA, though it is primarily designed for use as a AAA gun. The KAA is electrically-fired and requires a power source, though the Spanish Meroka variant uses a percussion-primed recoil system requiring no power source. The KAA is light and handy.

The KAB is a gas-operated version suitable for antiaircraft and ground target applications. The gun may be fed from one of several magazines or drums. It is fitted with a very efficient muzzle brake, with a longer barrel. The KAB may be field-stripped without tools.

The GAI-B01 variant is one of the smallest, lightest, and simplest mounted antiaircraft cannons in existence. This is in no small order related to its being built around the KAB autocannon. It is normally towed on a light trailer by a vehicle, but can be mounted in its entirety on a heavier vehicle, or even manpacked in up to 10 loads plus ammunition. The elevation is done with a handwheel, and traverse with pumping pedals. The mount includes a 1x sight for antiaircraft use, and a 3.7x sight for ground targets.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
KAA	20mm KAA	1	NA	87 kg	\$7000
KAB	20mm KAA	1	3 Minutes	109 kg	\$7210
GAI-B01	20mm KAA	2	20 Seconds	547 kg	\$29401

Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Oerlikon KAA	10	100B	540	API	4	3/3/3/2
	10	100B	400	HE	C1 B5	-4C
Oerlikon KAB	10	8, 20, 50	710	API	4	3/3/3/2
	10	8, 20, 50	530	HE	C1 B5	-4C
GAI-B01	10	8, 20, 50	710	API	4	3/3/3/2
	10	8, 20, 50	530	HE	C1 B5	-4C

#### 20mm Oerlikon GAI-C01/GAI-C04

Notes: These weapons are both based around Oerlikon KAD autocannons (also known as HS-820 autocannons). The GAI-C01 uses one belt of ammunition that feeds from the right side, while the GAI-C04 uses a slightly different version that uses a dual feed mechanism. They can be used against aircraft and ground targets. The elevation and traverse are manual with a handcrank and pumping pedals. The sights are x1 for antiaircraft use and 2.5x for ground targets. Each ammunition box contains 75 rounds of belted ammunition. The KAD suffers from a high rate of fire and in some applications struggles against the limitations of small magazines and belts; it was primarily designed as an aircraft cannon and not a ground-mounted cannon.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
GAI-C01	20mm KAD	3	2 Minutes	512 kg	\$30531
GAI-C04	20mm KAD	4	2 Minutes	535 kg	\$30610

Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
GAI-C01	10	75 Belt	590	APDS	4	6/5/4/3
	10	75 Belt	590	API	4	3/3/3/2
	10	75 Belt	440	APHEI	C1 B5	17C
	10	75 Belt	440	HEI	C1 B5	-4C
	10	75 Belt	440	SHRAP	C1 B8	-5C
GAI-C04	10	75 Belt (x2)	590	APDS	4	6/5/4/3
	10	75 Belt (x2)	590	API	4	3/3/3/2
	10	75 Belt	440	APHEI	C1 B5	17C
	10	75 Belt (x2)	440	HEI	C1 B5	-4C
	10	75 Belt (x2)	440	SHRAP	C1 B8	-5C

### 20mm GAI-C03

Notes: This is basically a GAI-C01 that uses a variant of the KAD known as the KAD-A01. The biggest difference between the standard KAD and the KAD-A01, apart from the barrel length, is that the KAD-A01 is fed from drum magazines similar to those of KAB. The GAI-C03 uses the same carriage, mount, and sight of the GAI-C01.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
GAI-C03	20mm KAD	3	2 Minutes	495 kg	\$31061

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Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
GAI-C01	10	8, 20, 50	670	APDS	4	6/5/4/3
	10	8, 20, 50	670	API	4	3/3/3/2
	10	8, 20, 50	500	HE	C1 B5	-4C
	10	8, 20, 50	500	SHRAP	C1 B8	-5C

#### <u>20mm GAI-D01</u>

Notes: This weapon was designed to fill the gap between simple single-barreled 20mm antiaircraft guns and heavy, sophisticated weapons such as the 35mm GDF series. It has twin barrels that are longer than the standard KAA or KAB barrels. It is also meant to be economical enough to be used routinely against ground targets, especially personnel in the open. The GAI-D01 is a fairly simple weapon, but has powerful 6x telescopic sights and a small 1.5 kW generator under the gunner's seat for the gun training and rotation mechanism.

Weapon	Ammunition		Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
GAI-D01	20mm KAA		5	1 Minutes	1800 kg	\$56472
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
GAI-D01	20	120 Belt (x2)	590	API	4	3/3/3/2
	20	120 Belt (x2)	440	HE	C1 B5	-4C

### 25mm Oerlikon KBA

Notes: The design of the KBA dates back to the 1960s and the competition for what would become the autocannon on the US MICV (later the M-2 Bradley). The KBA was actually designed by famed small arms maven Eugene Stoner, but the design was bought out by Oerlikon after the MICV autocannon competition was won by the M-242 Bushmaster. The KBA is used in a large amount of vehicles, including the AIFV, MOWAG Piranha, Diana ADA, and Oerlikon GBI-A01, as well as the GBD-AOA and GBD-COA turrets. It is a gas-operated, dual-feed weapon; the KBA-A fires on automatic only; the KBA-B is selective fire, with semiautomatic, programmable rapid semiautomatic with a cyclic rate of 200 RPM, and fully automatic. The standard automatic cyclic rate of fire is 570 RPM, but the KBA-C01 version uses a recoiling barrel and has a slightly higher rate of fire at 600 RPM (this has no effect in game terms). The operation of the autocannon is primarily electrical, though as backups hand cranks and a trigger pedal are available (the electrical firing mechanism actually "pulls the trigger" instead of electrically firing the ammunition).

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
KBA	25mm KBA	1	NA	112 kg	\$11468

Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Oerlikon KBA	5	100 Belt (x2)	380	AA	C1 B8	-4C
	5	100 Belt (x2)	510	APDS	6	8/7/6/4
	5	100 Belt (x2)	510	APFSDS	6	11/10/8/5
	5	100 Belt (x2)	510	APFSDSDU	6	14/12/10/7
	5	100 Belt (x2)	510	API	6	5/4/3/2
	5	100 Belt (x2)	510	FAPDS	C1 B3	7/6/5/4
	5	100 Belt (x2)	380	HEI	C1 B5	-3C
	5	100 Belt (x2)	380	SAPHEI	C1 B3	4/3/2/1

#### 25mm Oerlikon GBI-A01

Notes: This is a relatively simple single-barreled 25mm antiaircraft mount using a KBA autocannon. The weapon requires virtually no set-up time; in a pinch, the GBI-A01 may be fired only partially set up, while still hooked to its towing vehicle (though this limits traverse to 45 degrees in either direction). Elevation and traverse are manual, using handwheels. The gunsight is equivalent to a 4x set of binoculars. The Cannon is fed from two ammunition boxes, one on each side of the gun.

Weapon GBI-A01		Ammunition 25mm KBA		Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price	
				2	30 seconds	600 kg	\$46084	
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Pei	netration	
GBI-A01	5	40 Belt (x2)	380	AA	C1 B8		-4C	
	5	40 Belt (x2)	510	APFSDSDL	J 6	14/	12/10/7	
	5	40 Belt (x2)	510	API	6	5	/4/3/2	
	5	40 Belt (x2)	380	HE	C1 B5		-3C	

### 35mm Oerlikon GDF-001/002/003/005

Notes: This twin 35mm autocannon began development in the late 1950s. The first model was known as the GDF-001, and

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had a low-power telescopic sight, but was otherwise a basic antiaircraft gun. In 1980s, the GDF-002 was introduced, using a higher-power sight and digital data transmission; it can also be used in conjunction with radar systems. The GDF-003 increases the integration possibilities to include vehicle equipped with the Marksman turret or Skyguard radar system. The GDF-005 adds an autonomous gunsighting system so that several guns may be remote-controlled; an automatic reloader with ammunition storage on the gun, a laser rangefinder with ballistic computer, and better cannons. The cannons used in the GDF-001, 002, and 003 are KDBs; the 005 uses KDC autocannons.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
GDF-001	35mm KDB	4	4 Minutes	6300 kg	\$290535
GDF-002	35mm KDB	4	4 Minutes	6300 kg	\$297795
GDF-003	35mm KDB	4	4 Minutes	6700 kg	\$305243
GDF-005	35mm KDC	4	4 Minutes	7250 kg	\$325243

Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
GDF-001/2/3	10	56 Belt (x2)	430	AHEAD	C2 B12	17C
	10	56 Belt (x2)	570	APCI	8	8/7/6/4
	10	56 Belt (x2)	570	APDS	8	12/10/9/6
	10	56 Belt (x2)	570	APFSDS	8	17/14/12/8
	10	56 Belt (x2)	570	FAPDS	C1 B5	15/12/11/7
	10	56 Belt (x2)	430	HEI	C2 B10	-2C
	10	56 Belt (x2)	430	HEIBF	C1 B12	-3C
	10	56 Belt (x2)	430	HEINF	C3 B15	-4C
	10	56 Belt (x2)	570	SAPHEI	C1 B5	7/6/5/3
GDF-005	10	65 Belt (x2)	430	AHEAD	C2 B12	17C
	10	65 Belt (x2)	570	APCI	8	8/7/6/4
	10	65 Belt (x2)	570	APDS	8	12/10/9/6
	10	65 Belt (x2)	570	APFSDS	8	17/14/12/8
	10	65 Belt (x2)	570	FAPDS	C1 B5	15/12/11/7
	10	65 Belt (x2)	430	HEI	C2 B10	-2C
	10	65 Belt (x2)	430	HEIBF	C1 B12	-3C
	10	65 Belt (x2)	430	HEINF	C3 B15	-4C
	10	65 Belt (x2)	570	SAPHEI	C1 B5	7/6/5/3

#### 20mm Vulcan

Notes: The Vulcan, and its upgraded version, the PIVAD, is one of the most common air defense guns in the world, whether in trailer-mounted versions, fixed mountings, naval mountings, and vehicular use. A modified form is a very common aircraft gun. The Vulcan is a six-barreled rotary cannon that fires at an extremely rapid rate of fire, projecting a virtual wall of metal at targets. The standard model has a range-only radar and a generator; the PIVAD adds a new digital optical sight, and a ballistic computer. A third model, the Basic Vulcan, is designed for export to poorer countries; it deletes the radar, digital sight, and power controls for elevation and traverse.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
Basic Vulcan	20mm Vulcan	3	4 Minutes	1565 kg	\$32769
Vulcan ADA	20mm Vulcan	4	4 Minutes	1588 kg	\$43692
PIVAD	20mm Vulcan	4	4 Minutes	1732 kg	\$53692

Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
Vulcan	300	300 Belt, 500 Belt	490	AP	4	2/2/2/1
	300	300 Belt, 500 Belt	490	API	4	3/3/2/1
	300	300 Belt, 500 Belt	370	HEI	C1 B5	-4C
	300	300 Belt, 500 Belt	490	MPT-SD	4	4/3/3/2
	300	300 Belt, 500 Belt	370	SAPHEI	C1 B3	2/2/2/1

#### 25mm M-242 Chain Gun

Notes: Also known as the Bushmaster, this autocannon is fitted to the M-2 and M-3 Bradley Fighting Vehicles and the LAV-25, as well as US Navy deck mountings. It is also employed on MOWAG Piranhas used by the Saudis. Rounds may be fired on semiautomatic, ROF 2, ROF3, or ROF5. This weapon fires both US-made and European ammunition. The mechanism is actuated by a chain drive, hence the name. It is noteworthy that before Operation Iraqi Freedom, the US Army was heavily considering replacing the Bradley's 25mm M-242 with a heavier-caliber autocannon; however, the 25mm M-242 has outperformed expectations and its replacement is no longer being considered.

Weapon		Ammunition		Crew	Set Up T	ime Wei	ght	Price
M-242		25mm KBA		1	NA	153.	5 kg	\$11270
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range		Round	Damage	Pe	enetration
M-242 ChainGun	5	100B (x2)	390		AA	C1 B8		-4C
	5	100B (x2)	520		APFSDSDU	6	14	1/12/10/7

520

390

API

ΗE

6

C1 B5

5/4/3/2

-3C

#### 25mm Objective Crew-Served Weapon

5

5

Notes: This weapon was designed to partially replace the Mark 19, ASP, and M-2HB. The OCSWs rounds, like the OICWs grenade launcher rounds, can be set to airburst over a target's heads or strike the target directly. The OCSW fires a special 25mm round with a computerized proximity fuse, either HE or HEDP. The OSCW is fired from a lightweight tripod developed especially for this weapon, or it may be fired from a NHT mount. The OCSW uses a computerized laser sight, a slightly improved version of the IR imaging sight on the OICW. The OCSW is fed from special cassettes of 22 or 74 rounds.

Twilight 2000 Notes: The Objective Crew-Served Weapon (OCSW) was rushed into service several years ahead of its target date, however, few were available by the Twilight War.

Merc 2000 Notes: Budget cuts largely ended deployment of this weapon.

100B (x2)

100B (x2)

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight		Price
OCSW	25mm OCSW	1	1 Minute	16.5 kg	16.5 kg (With Tripod)	
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
OSCW	5	22, 74	190	HE	C4 B20	-3C
	5	22, 74	190	HEDP	C2 B10	23C
	5	22, 74	190	HEAB	C6 B24	-3C
	5	22, 74	190	HEDP-AB	C4 B15	23C

#### <u>30mm ASP</u>

Notes: The ASP-30 (Automatic, Self-Powered) is a gas-operated version of the 30mm ChainGun designed as an infantry support weapon. It fits on an NHT or any other mount that is equivalent to an NHT. It is fed from a 50-round belt. Recoil is manageable when on a tripod or vehicle mount.

Weapon	Ammunition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price

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L	ASP	30mm	КСВ	1 3 Minutes		48 kg	\$20179
	Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
	ASP	5	50B	340	APFSDSDU	7	14/12/10/7
		5	50B	340	API	7	5/4/3/2
		5	50B	250	HE	C2 B10	-3C
		5	50B	250	HEAT	C1 B5	29C
		5	50B	250	HEDP	C2 B10	13C

#### 30mm Bushmaster II

Notes: This weapon is an upgraded M-242 Chain Gun, and retains 70% commonality of parts with that weapon. The Bushmaster II can use the same ammunition as the GAU-8, and can also fire 30mm Rarden and KCB ammunition. It is used on US Navy deck mounts, and on the Swedish CV-30, and on some versions of the AAAV.

Weapon		Ammunition		Crew	Set Up Tir	ne Weig	ght Price
Bushmaster II	30mm	KCB, GAU-8, and	Rarden	1	NA	147.4	kg \$20180
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	F	Round	Damage	Penetration
Bushmaster II	5	100B (x2)	625	GAU	I-8 APIDU	7	17/15/13/8
	5	100B (x2)	390	GA	U-8 HEI	C2 B10	-3C
	5	100B (x2)	520	KCB /	APFSDSDU	7	17/15/13/8
	5	100B (x2)	520	K	CB API	7	6/5/4/3
	5	100B (x2)	390	K	CB HE	C2 B10	-3C
	5	100B (x2)	390	KC	B HEAT	C1 B5	29C
	5	100B (x2)	390	KC	B HEDP	C2 B10	13C
	5	100B (x2)	625	Raro	den APDS	7	10/9/7/5
	5	100B (x2)	625	Rarde	en APFSDS	7	14/12/10/7
	5	100B (x2)	520	Raro	den APSE	7	6/5/4/3
	5	100B (x2)	390	Ra	rden HE	C2 B10	-3C

#### 35mm Bushmaster III

Notes: This is a belt-fed autocannon which is just beginning to be mounted on AFVs; antiaircraft and naval use is still more common. The Norwegian variant of the CV-9040, for example, uses the Bushmaster III. 70% of the parts of this weapon are compatible with the Bushmaster I and II. It fires ammunition identical to that of the 35mm Oerlikon autocannon, though some new warhead types were developed along with the Bushmaster III. The Bushmaster III has been designed to, after the replacement of the barrel and some monor parts, to be able to fire 50mm Supershot ammunition, effectively becoming a 50mm autocannon. As of yet, this has not been done on an operational basis, but the concept has been thoroughly tested and is ready for deployment upon request.

Twilight 2000 Notes: This weapon has been mounted some versions of the M-2 and M-3 Bradley.

Weapon	•	Ammunition		Crew	Set Up	Time	Weight	Price
Bushmaster III		35mm Oerlikon KDA		1	N	A	181.5 kg	\$35841
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	F	Round	Dam	age	Penetration
Bushmaster III	5	100B (x2)	390	A	HEAD	C2 I	312	17C
	5	100B (x2)	520		APCI	8		8/7/6/4
	5	100B (x2)	520	1	APDS	8		12/10/9/6
	5	100B (x2)	520	A	PFSDS	8		17/14/12/8
	5	100B (x2)	520	AP	FSDS-T	8		20/17/14/9
	5	100B (x2)	520	APF	FSDSDU	8		21/18/14/10
	5	100B (x2)	520		API	8		7/6/5/3
	5	100B (x2)	520	F	APDS	C1	B5	15/12/11/7
	5	100B (x2)	390	F	IE/HEI	C2 I	310	-2C
	5	100B (x2)	390	ŀ	HEAT	C2	B5	35C
	5	100B (x2)	390	ŀ	HEDP	C2 I	310	17C
	5	100B (x2)	390	F	HEIBF	C1 I	312	-3C
	5	100B (x2)	390	F	HEINF	C3 I	315	-4C
	5	100B (x2)	520	S	APHEI	C1	B5	7/6/5/3

### 75mm ARES XM-274

Notes: Initial development of this heavy autocannon began in 1973 as part of the US Army's HSTV-L and HIMAG programs; the

development was sponsored by the US DoD's ARRADCOM Large Caliber Weapons Laboratory, and though the design work was done by ARES personnel, most of the work was done at this facility and ARRADCOM provided partial funding. The XM-274 was originally going to be used in both a light armored gun system as well as in a self-propelled antiaircraft gun system, but the HSTV-L and HIMAG programs came to naught. However, in 1981, ARES received renewed interest in the XM-274 from the Army, as possible armament for its RDF/LT program vehicle, the supposed replacement for the M-551 Sheridan at the time. In conjunction with AAI, a light armored gun system which could be airdropped was designed, using a low-profile turret and a special feed system for the gun. However, this program too eventually came to naught. ARES and MOWAG got together and produced a test version of the Piranha II armed with this gun, but no one seemed interested. Test vehicles with the XM-274 as armament were also made on a LAV-25 chassis, again with no takers. Eventually, the gun was shelved, though ARES still retains the design in their inventory and is willing to put it into production if someone is interested.

The XM-274 is a heavy autocannon firing revolutionary (for the time) case-telescoped ammunition. In vehicular applications, the gun is fed from a 36-round carousel in the floor of the vehicle under the low-profile turret, though ARES is willing to consider and has proposed other feed designs. The CTA ammunition reduces its volume and its weight, as well as making feed more reliable. The XM-274's design called electrical priming of the rounds and a recoil/hydropneumatic system for operation. Spent cases are ejected upwards and outside of the vehicle. The XM-274 is designed to function optimally firing in short bursts of 1-5 rounds, with a cyclic rate of one round per second. The barrel is fairly long at L/75.48 (5.661 meters), giving it good accuracy and power despite the relatively small caliber of its rounds.

At the time of the cancellation of ARES's entry in the RDF/LT program, ARES was working on a 90mm version of the XM-274, but the rate of research was slow as ARES concentrated on the 75mm version, and only two such prototypes were made. Twilight 2000 Notes: In the Twilight 2000 timeline, this autocannon is mounted on the LAV-75 light armored gun system.

Weapon		Ammunition		Crew	Set Up	Time	Weight	Price
XM-274		75mm ARES CTA		1	NA		1144 kg	\$65,410
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range		Round	Dam	age	Penetration
XM-274	5	36 Carousel	670		APFSDS	17	7	97/84/71/46
	5	36 Carousel	500		HE	C10	B20	4C
	5	36 Carousel	500		HEAT	C6 I	315	68C
	5	36 Carousel	500		WP	C2 I	315	Nil

#### 90mm ARES "XM-275"

Notes: This grew out of the XM-274 project in the early 1980s, when the Army expressed a wish for an ARES/AAI RDF/LT with greater firepower (and they were asking for the same from RDF/LT prototypes in general. The gun was never mounted on a vehicle or even in a mockup or turret; however, the basic gun system was built to the same standards as the XM-274 and AAI drew up plans for a carrier vehicle. In the end, though, the gun barrel was simply too long and the vehicle itself unable to be airdropped from the C-130 or the C-141 (it was meant to equip the 82n's Airborne in addition to light formations). The two working prototypes reportedly still exist, but are mothballed.

The ARES 90mm gun would have required a bigger vehicle with a bigger turret to make room for the gun and it's ammunition. It too is fed by a 36-round carousel on the floor of the vehicle. The barrel of the ARES 90mm is not as long relative to its caliber, being 56.61 calibers long. Optimal fire is still a burst of 1-5 rounds, though ARES recommended 3-round bursts to conserve ammunition and because the rounds themselves are capable of more damage potential than the 75mm ARES rounds. Operation is identical to the XM-274.

Weapon		Ammunition		Crew	Set Up	Time	Weigl	ht Price	е
XM-274		90mm ARES CTA		1	NA		1373 I	kg \$86,44	43
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range		Round	Dam	age	Penetratior	n
XM-274	5	36 Carousel	430	AP	FSDSDU	2	0	152/132/112/	/73
	5	36 Carousel	320		HE	C16	B30	7C	
	5	36 Carousel	320		HEAT	C11	B20	101C	
	5	36 Carousel	320		WP	C2	B20	Nil	
	5	36 Carousel	160	F	lechette	D 30x6 Ea		1-Nil	
	5	36 Carousel	320		HESH	C11	B20	121C	

"XM-275" is the Twilight 2000 designation, or more likely, "M-275."

### 20mm Zastava M-55 A2

Notes: This weapon is one of three similar antiaircraft guns. The guns used are license-produced HS-804 guns, three on one mount. The guns are placed close together to allow quicker reloading. It is otherwise a very simple weapon.

Weapon	Ammunition		Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
M-55 A2	20mm HS-404		3	2 Minutes	970 kg	\$49128
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
M-55 A2	15	60 Drum (x3)	460	AP	4	1/1/1/1
	15	60 Drum (x3)	460	API	4	1/1/1/1
	15	60 Drum (x3)	350	HE	C1 B5	-4C
	15	60 Drum (x3)	350	HEI	C1 B5	-4C
	15	60 Drum (x3)	350	MPHC	B5	5C
	15	60 Drum (x3)	460	SAPI	4	2/2/1/1

#### 20mm Zastava M-55 A3 B1

Notes: This is an improved version of the M-55 A2. The main difference is the small gasoline engine to the right of the gunner's seat to provide power and relieve the gunner of having to manually control the traverse and elevation. This engine provides 5.22 kW.

Weapon	Amm	Ammunition		Set Up Time	Weight	Price
M-55 A3 B1	20mm	20mm HS-404		3 Minutes	1150 kg	\$49859
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
M-55 A3 B1	15	60 Drum (x3)	460	AP	4	1/1/1/1
	15	60 Drum (x3)	460	API	4	1/1/1/1
	15	60 Drum (x3)	350	HE	C1 B5	-4C
	15	60 Drum (x3)	350	HEI	C1 B5	-4C
	15	60 Drum (x3)	350	MPHC	B5	5C
	15	60 Drum (x3)	460	SAPI	4	2/2/1/1

### 20mm Zastava M-55 A4 B1

Notes: This is an M-55 gun system on the mount of the Swiss GAI-D01 antiaircraft gun. In addition, an engine of the same type as the M-55 A3 B1 has been placed under the gunner seat, and a ballistic computer has been added.

Weapon	Ammunition		Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
M-55 A4 B1	20mm	20mm HS-404		3 Minutes	1350 kg	\$54859
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
M-55 A4 B1	15	60 Drum (x3)	460	AP	4	1/1/1/1
	15	60 Drum (x3)	460	API	4	1/1/1/1
	15	60 Drum (x3)	350	HE	C1 B5	-4C
	15	60 Drum (x3)	350	HEI	C1 B5	-4C
	15	60 Drum (x3)	350	MPHC	B5	5C
	15	60 Drum (x3)	460	SAPI	4	2/2/1/1

### 20mm M-75

Notes: This is basically a single-weapon mount of the same M-1955 autocannon as on the M-55 series of antiaircraft guns. It can be broken into smaller loads, the largest of which is 55 kilograms in weight. It is a very simple, basic weapon.

Cat II.

weapon	Ammunition		Crew	Set Up Time	e weigr	nt Price
M-75 2		20mm HS-404	2	2 Minutes	260 kg	g \$24664
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Ranç	ge Round	Damage	Penetration
M-75	5	10 Drum, 60 Drum	460	) AP	4	1/1/1/1
	5	10 Drum, 60 Drum	460	) API	4	1/1/1/1
	5	10 Drum, 60 Drum	350	) HE	C1 B5	-4C
	5	10 Drum, 60 Drum	350	) HEI	C1 B5	-4C
	5	10 Drum, 60 Drum	350	) MPHC	B5	5C
	5	10 Drum, 60 Drum	460	) SAPI	4	2/2/1/1

### 20mm Zastava M-1955

Notes: This autocannon is suspiciously similar to the Hispano-Suiza (later Oerlikon) HS-804. The primary use is on the M-55 3-gun antiaircraft mount, but it has also been seen on a single-gun wheeled mount.

Weapon	Ammunition		Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
M-1955	20mm HS-404		1	NA	115 kg	\$5999
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
M-1955	5	60 Drum	460	AP	4	1/1/1/1
	5	60 Drum	460	API	4	1/1/1/1
	5	60 Drum	350	HE	C1 B5	-4C
	5	60 Drum	350	HEI	C1 B5	-4C
	5	60 Drum	350	MPHC	B5	5C
	5	60 Drum	460	SAPI	4	2/2/1/1

## 30mm Zastava M-86

Notes: This Yugoslavian design is intended for mounting on armored vehicles or antiaircraft mounts. The M-68 can feed from either side, but is not a dual-feed weapon; only one belt may be loaded in the weapon at a time. It is designed for low-recoil operation, but its belt-pulling power is not great, limiting the potential belt length. Firing is electrical.

Weapon	Ammı	unition	Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
M-86	30mm M-53		1	NA	200 kg	\$5999
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
M-86	5	40 Belt	470	API	7	5/4/3/2
	5	40 Belt	470	APFSDS	7	11/10/8/5
	5	40 Belt	350	HE	C1 B5	-3C
	5	40 Belt	350	HEI	C1 B5	-3C

## 30mm Zastava M-89

Notes: This is a dual-feed version of the M-86 above. Except for that feature and the weight and price, it is identical to the M-86.

Weapon	Ammunition		Crew	Set Up Time	Weight	Price
M-89	30mr	30mm M-53		NA	215 kg	\$6220
Weapon	ROF	Magazine	Range	Round	Damage	Penetration
M-89	5	40 Belt (x2)	470	API	7	5/4/3/2
	5	40 Belt (x2)	470	APFSDS	7	11/10/8/5
	5	40 Belt (x2)	350	HE	C1 B5	-3C
	5	40 Belt (x2)	350	HEI	C1 B5	-3C